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GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Forty-eighth session
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ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN
PRINCIPAL ORGANS: ELECTION
OF FIVE MEMBER OF THE
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Forty-eighth year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five judges of the International Court of Justice, which will take place during the forty-eighth regular session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document A/48/433-S/26490. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/48/432-S/26489).

II. CURRICULA VITAE

ADEDE, Adnronico Oduogo
(Kenya)

26 May 1993

Place and date of birth

Born at Rapedhi, Kanyadoto, South Nyanza, Kenya
19 September 1937

Permanent address

Rapedhi, P.O. Box 21, Ndhiwa, South Nyanaz, Kenya

Marital status

Married, three children

Formal higher education and professional training

B.A. Juniata College, Pennsylvania, USA (1965; M.A. (1966)
The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, in cooperation with Harvard University; M.A.L.D. (Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy) (1967) The Fletcher School; Ph.D. International Law, The Fletcher School (1970); LLB, Boston University School of Law (1971)

Honours and professional affiliation

Recipient of the 1991 Elizabeth Haub Award (gold medal) on international environmental law

Member of the following associations

Institut de droit international
American Society of International Law
The Editorial Advisory Board, African Yearbook of International Law
Institute of International Business Law and Practice of the International Chamber of Commerce

Employment and positions held

Currently

Deputy Director for Research and Studies, Codification Division, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations

Deputy Secretary of the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations

Chairman of the Interdepartmental Committee on the Repertory of Practice of the United Nations

Head of the International Environmental Law Working Group, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations

Formerly

Legal Adviser (Director of the Legal Division), International Atomic Energy Agency, 1983-1987

Senior Legal Officer, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations, 1976-1983

Head of the Legal Desk, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Republic of Kenya, September 1971-June 1976

A. Publications and special papers

Books

1. "Legal trends in international lending and investments in the developing countries" in Recueil des cours, vol. 180, 1983, The Hague Academy of International Law (Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Boston, London, 1983)

2. The System for Settlement of Disputes under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Martinus Nijhoff, 1987)

3. The IAEA Notification and Assistance Conventions in Case of Nuclear Accidents (Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff, 1987)

4. International Environmental Law Digest (with the publishers, expected to come out October 1993).*

Articles and special papers

1. "The system for exploitation of the common heritage of mankind at the Caracas Session of the Law of the Sea", 69, American Journal of International Law, 31, (1975).

2. "Settlement of disputes arising under the Law of the Sea Convention", 69, American Journal of International Law, 798 (1976)

3. "A fresh look at the doctrine of denial of justice under international law", 14, Canadian Yearbook of International Law, 73 (1976).

4. "Amendment procedures for conventions with technical annexes: The IMCO experience", 17, Virginia Journal of International Law, 201 (1977).

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* The author's specialization in this field is relevant for the Court, having regard to the fact that the Court recently established a seven-member Chamber to deal with environmental matters.

5. "A survey of treaty provisions on the rule of exhaustion of local remedies", 18, Harvard Journal of International Law, 1 (1977).

6. "The rule on interlocutory injunctions under domestic law and interim measures under international law: Some critical differences", Syracuse Journal of International Law, 277 (1977).

"International law and the property of aliens: The old order changeth", 19, Malaya Law Review, 175 (1977).

8. "Law of the Sea - The scope of compulsory, third-party procedures for the settlement of disputes", 71, American Journal of International Law, 305 (1977).

9. "Loan agreements between foreign commercial banks and developing countries: Some reflections of legal and economic issues, 5, Syracuse Journal of International Law, 277 (1977-1978).

10. "The doctrine of sovereign immunity under international commercial law: An observation of recent trends", 18, Indian Journal of International Law, 245 (1977).

11. "Law of the sea - developing countries contributions to the development of the institutional arrangements for the International Sea-Bed Authority", 14, Brooklyn Journal of International Law, 1 (1977).

12. "Prolegomena to the dispute settlement system under the Convention on the Law of the Sea", 10, New York University Journal of International Law and Politics, 84 (1978).

13. "Law of the sea - the integration of the system of settlement of disputes under the Draft Convention as a Whole", 72, American Journal of International Law, 84 (1978).

14. "Approaches to bilateral loan agreements between developed and developing States: some lessons from the practice of Denmark, the United Kingdom and the United States", 5, Dalhousie Law Journal, 121 (1979).

15. "United Nations efforts towards the development of an environmental code of conduct for States concerning shared natural resources", 43, Albany Law Review, 488 (1979).

16. "Toward the formulation of the rule on delimitation of sea boundaries between States with adjacent or opposite coastlines", 19, Virginia Journal of International Law, 209 (1979).

17. "Developing countries expectation from and responses to the regime of deep sea-bed suggested in the Law of the Sea Convention" J. T. Kildow, ed. Deep Sea-Bed Mining (1979).

18. "United Kingdom abandons the doctrine of absolute sovereign immunity", 6, Brooklyn Journal of International Law, 198 (1980).

19. "A profile of trends in the state contracts for natural resources development between African countries and foreign companies", 12, New York University Journal of International Law and Politics, 479 (1980).

20. "Streamlining the system for disputes settlement under the Law of the Sea Convention", 1, Pace University Law Review, 15 (1980).

21. "International Law from a common law perspective: A second look", 60, Boston University Law Review, 46 (1980).

22. "Environmental disputes settlement under the Law of the Sea Convention", 7, Environmental Law and Policy, 14 (1981).

23. "Legal framework for transnational investment and lending in Sub-Saharan Africa", in Interdependence in a World of Unequals: African, Arab, OECD Economic Cooperation for Development, D. M. Wai, ed. (1982).

24. "The basic structure of the disputes settlement part of the Law of the Sea Convention", 12, Ocean Development and International Law, 125 (1982).

25. "The Minimum Standard in a world of disparities", in The Structure and Process of International Law, R. St. J. MacDonald and D. M. Johnston, ed. (1983).

26. "Loan agreements with foreign borrowers: Issues of sovereign immunity, applicable law and settlement of disputes", Lesotho Law Journal, vol. 3, No. 2 (1987).

27. "The duty to inform under international law", in Responsibilities of Multinational Corporations to Disclose and Communicate Risk Information, M. Baram and D. Partan, eds. (1988).

28. "Mechanisms for the settlement of international disputes relating to nuclear pollution", Proceedings of Symposium on Long-Distance Transfrontier Pollution: Scientific Aspects and Legal Obligations, Aix-les-Bains, L. Rey, ed. (1988).

29. "Overview of the legal and technical aspects of nuclear accident pollution", Tenth Sokol Colloquium, D. Magraw, ed. (1988).

30. "Toward a Convention for the Settlement of International Claims Arising from Transboundary Nuclear Pollution Damage", International Environmental Reporter, vol. 11, No. 6 (June 1988).

31. International Maritime Boundaries Delimitations (African Region), J. Charney and L. Alexander, eds. American Society of International Law, (1993).

32. "A profile of legal instruments for international responses to problems of environment and development", Environmental Policy and Law, vol. 21, No. 5/6 (1991).

33. "International environmental law from Stockholm to Rio - An overview of past lessons and future challenges", Environmental Policy and Law, vol. 22, No. 2 (1992).

34. "Peaceful settlement of disputes: compensation for activities that cause substantial transboundary harm", background paper prepared for special use at the Meeting of Environmental Law and Policy Experts, Ottawa, 20-22 February 1989.

35. "Developing the law for the protection and preservation of the atmosphere", background paper prepared for special use at the Meeting of Environmental Law and Policy Experts, Ottawa, 20-22 February 1989.

36. "Climate change and the third world: the role and treatment of developing countries", paper presented at the Eighty-fourth Annual Meeting, ASIL World Climate Change - Greenhouse Effect, 28-31 March 1990, Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 363 (1991).

37. "International context of policy reforms", paper presented at the Conference on Global Warming and Climate Change: African Perspectives, Nairobi, Kenya, 2-4 May 1990.

38. "The role of international law in an effective response to environmental imperatives", paper presented at the Interparlimentarians Workshop on Law and the Global Environment, Harvard Law School, Massachusetts, 30 November to 1 December 1990.

39. "Protection of the environment in times of armed conflict: reflections on the existing and future treaty law", paper presented at the Regional Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Golden Gate Law School, 19-20 March 1992.

40. "Towards a Convention on Biological Diversity", a paper presented at the Chicago Earth Summit, De Paul University Law School, April 1992.

41. "Ethics and international commitments in the draft Earth Charter", a paper submitted at the Conference on Ethics and Spirituality of the Environment, Rabat, Morocco, 27-30 April 1992.

42. "The road to Rio Conference: the development of negotiations", paper presented at the Conference on Environment After Rio, Courmayeur, Monte-Bianco, 11-13 February 1993.

B. Professional and representational activities

The Legal Adviser to the Delegation of Kenya to the Brussels Conference, which concluded the Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, Brussels, 1971.

The Legal Adviser to the Delegation of Kenya to the United Nations Conference on Human Environment, Stockholm, 1972.

The Legal Adviser to the Delegation of Kenya to the Second Interparliamentary Conference on the Environment, Vienna, 1972.

The Legal Adviser to the Delegation of Kenya to the London conference which concluded the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, London, 1972.

The Legal Adviser to the Delegation of Kenya to the IMCO (now IMO) conference which concluded the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping from Ships, London, 1973.

The Legal Adviser to the Delegation of Kenya to the conference, organized by the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN), which concluded the Convention on International Trade on Endangered Species of Flora and Fauna, Washington, D.C., 1973.

Consultant (expert) at the Interparliamentary Conference on the Environment, Nairobi, 1974.

Member and host of the African regional meeting of the International Council for Environment Law (ICEL), Nairobi, 1975.

Representative of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations at the final meeting of the UNEP Intergovernmental Working Group on the Drafting of Guidelines for Harmonious Utilization of Natural Resources Shared between Two or More States, Nairobi, 1978.

Member of a panel of experts on environmental law convened by the Commission on Environmental Law and Administration, Bonn, 1979.

Member of the Delegation of Kenya to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III), 1974-June 1976.

Representative of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations in the United Nations Secretariat for UNCLOS III, June 1976-December 1982.

Member of a panel of experts on environmental law, convened by the World Commission on Environment and Development (the Brundtland Commission), which drafted Legal Principles for Environmental and Sustainable Development, 1985-1986.

Representative of the International Atomic Energy Agency at the UNEP Intergovernmental Working Group on Environmental Impact Assessment, Geneva, April 1987.

Member of a panel of legal experts at the Conference on Long Distance Transfrontier Pollution, convened by the International Environmental Institute, Aix-les-Bains, May 1988.

Rapporteur of the Legal Working Group at the World Conference on the Changing Atmosphere, Implications for Global Security, Toronto, June 1988.

Chairman of the Working Group on Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage at the International Conference on Legal and Policy Experts on the Environment, Ottawa, February 1989.

Member of legal experts on Conference "Globe '90", Transnational Emergencies: Rights and Obligations, Vancouver, B.C., March 1990.

Member of a panel of experts at the First International Meeting of the Five Regions: Ontario, Bade-Wurtemberg, Catalogne, Lombardie, and Rhône-Alpes, to prepare for the 1992 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), Rhône-Alpes, May 1990.

Discussion leader, Technical Workshop on Scientific Components of a Climate Change Convention, Second World Climate Conference, Geneva, October/November 1990.

Member of Group of Experts convened by the Commission on Environmental Law to draft the Covenant on Global Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Use of Natural Resources, Bonn, March 1991.

Member of a panel of international jurists (The Siena Forum) organized by the Government of Italy to prepare a document on international environmental law, April 1991.

Member of a panel of experts at the Second International Meeting of the Five Regions: Ontario, Bade-Wurtemberg, Catalogne, Lombardie, and Rhône-Alpes, to prepare for the 1992 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), Rhône-Alpes, May 1991.

Representative of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations at the Symposium on Developing Countries and International Environmental Law organized by the Government of China in the context of United Nations Decade of International Law, Beijing, China, 12-14 August 1991.

Representative of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations for substantive legal questions, UNCED, Rio, 3-14 June 1992.

C. Participation in seminars and training courses on international law

Lecturer at the Seminar on Financing Third World Debt, Syracuse University College of Law, United States, 1977

Lecturer at the seminar on legal and economic aspects of seabed mining - developing countries' perspectives, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Massachusettes, United States, August 1979

Lecturer at the training course on International Investment Law (presented a paper on basic structures of international trade and finance agreements) (for career diplomats from developing countries, University of Florence, Italy, 1980.

Lecturer at the African Regional Seminar on International Law organized by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), Cairo, 1982

Lecturer (full course) at the Hague Academy of International Law, Private Law Session, 1983

Lecturer at the UNITAR International Seminar on International Environmental Law and the Law of the Sea, Hague Academy of International Law, 1983

Lecturer at the UNITAR African Regional Seminar on Law of the Sea and International Environmental Law, Yaounde, 1985

Lecturer at the training course on International Investment Law at the International Development Law Institute (IDLI), Rome, December 1986

Lecturer on legal aspects of environmental pollution by nuclear accidents, Diplomatic Academy, Vienna, 1987

Lecturer at the Seminar on International Law (member of the panel on responsibility of transnational corporations to disclose and communicate risk information, legal and economic aspects, Boston University School of Law, Boston, Massachusettes, United States, 1988

Lecturer at the Seminar on International Law: Lessons in Multilateral Treaty-making in Technical Fields, the Post-Chernobyl Experience, University of Nairobi, Faculty of Law, August 1988

Lecturer, the Charles Francis Adams Lecture Series at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, "Bringing the Law to Bear upon Governments in their International Relations", Medford, Massachusetts, United States, 3 November 1988

Inaugural Seminar on International Environmental Law, School of Environmental Studies, Moi University, Eldoret, Kenya, 7-9 January 1992

AJIBOLA, Prince Bola Adesumbo
(Nigeria)

Date of birth: 22 March 1934 to Royal Family of Gbadela II in Ago-Owu, Abeokuta, Ogun State, Nigeria.

Nationality: Nigerian.

Marital status: Married with children.

Schools attended: Owu Baptist Day School, Ago-Owu, Abeokuta (1942-1949).

Baptist Boy's High School, Oke Egunya, Abeokuta (1950-1955).

University education: Holborn College of Law (LL.B., Bachelor of Laws) University of London (1959-1962)

Honourable Barrister-at-Law of Lincoln's Inn (called to the Bar on 27 November 1962)

International posts

Elected Member of the International Court of Justice, The Hague, 5 December 1991.

President of The World Association of Judges.

Member, International Law Commission, United Nations, Geneva, 1986-1991.

Member, Panel of International Arbitrators (London Institute of Arbitrators).

Member, International Chamber of Commerce Court of Arbitration, Paris.

Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague.

Member, International Advisory Committee of the World Arbitration Institute, United States.

Member, International Maritime Arbitration Commission, Paris.

Member of the Editorial Advisory Board, University of Buckingham, United Kingdom.

Member of the Governing Body of the African Society of International and Comparative Law.

Vice-President, International Contractual Relations Commission of the International Chamber of Commerce.

Vice-President, Institute of International Business Law and Practice, Paris.

National Chairman, World Peace Through Law Centre.

Fellow, Chartered Institute of Arbitrators.

Posts in Nigeria

Honourable Attorney-General of the Federation and Minister of Justice, Federal Republic of Nigeria, 12 September 1985-4 December 1991.

President, Nigerian Bar Association, 1984-1985.

President, Association of Arbitrators of Nigeria.

Vice-Chairman, Body of Benchers, 1989-1990.

Chairman, Disciplinary Committee of the Bar, 1985-1991.

Chairman, General Council of the Bar, 1985-1991.

Chairman, Body of Senior Advocates of Nigeria, 1985-1991.

Chairman, Advisory Committee of the Prerogative of Mercy, 1985-1991.

Chairman of the Task Force for the Revision of the Laws of the Federation, 1990.

Member, Nigerian Police Council, 1989-1991.

Member, Advisory Judicial Committee, 1985-1991.

Member, Judicial Service Committee (Abuja), 1987-1991.

Fellow of the Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies.

Chairman of the Human Rights Committee of the Nigerian Bar Association, 1980-1984.

Professional experience

Legal practitioner for 23 years, mostly in Lagos and also in other parts of Nigeria.

Principal Partner of Bola Ajibola & Co. with offices in Lagos, Ikeja, Abeokuta and Kaduna.

Head of legal firm with nine other legal practitioners.

Specialization - commercial law practice with particular bias for international arbitration.

Handled many cases from the lowest Courts (that is, Magistrate and Customary Courts) to the highest Courts (that is, Court of Appeal and the Supreme Court of Nigeria).

Defended the Surviving Crew in the Judicial Commission of Inquiry on the F28 Aircraft of the Nigerian Airways that crashed at Enugu on 28 November 1993.

Appeared on behalf of clients at the Scania Bus Commission of Inquiry in 1971.

Handled many arbitration matters for IATA in Kenya, The United Republic of Tanzania and Uganda, as Arbitrator.

Appointed as Arbitrator in many arbitration matters internationally, under the auspices of the International Court of Arbitration of ICC in Paris. Also handled many arbitration matters in Nigeria.

Participation in international conferences

Temporary President of the United Nations General Assembly at its seventeenth Special Session on Narcotic Drugs, 20-23 February 1990.

World Peace Through Law Conference. Represented Africa in the Demonstration Trial on the Law of the Sea, presided over by World Court Judges in Manila, Philippines, 1977.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference held in Harare, Zimbabwe, August 1986.

Legal Adviser to the Nigerian Delegation - forty-first session of the United Nations General Assembly, September-December 1986.

Nigerian Representative on the Sixth Committee - forty-first session of the United Nations General Assembly, September-December 1986.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the United States of America to Initial an Executive Agreement on Procedure for Mutual Assistance on Law Enforcement Matters, July 1987.

Member of the Nigerian Delegation to the World Peace Through Law Conference in Seoul, Republic of Korea, September 1987.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the United States of America to conclude a Treaty between the Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria and the Government of the United States of America on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters, September 1989.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the United Kingdom to conclude a Treaty between the Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria and the Government of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning the Investigation and Prosecution of Crime and the Confiscation of the Proceeds of Crime, September 1989.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the World Conference on the Reform of Criminal Law, Canada, 1987.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the Commonwealth Law Conference held in Auckland, New Zealand, April 1990.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference held in Christchurch, New Zealand, April 1990.

Member, Nigerian Delegation to the World Peace Through Law Conference, Beijing, China, 1990.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the World Ministerial Drugs Summit on Action to Reduce the Demand for Drugs and to Combat Cocaine Threat, April 1990.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the Islamic Republic of Iran for bilateral talks on Technical and Legal Cooperation between the Governments of the Federal Republic of Nigeria and the Islamic Republic of Iran, March 1991.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to Algeria for bilateral talks on Technical and Legal Cooperation between the Government of Algeria and the Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the seventeenth session of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, Cairo, April 1991.

Chairman, Working Committee of the All-Africa Law Ministers Conference, Cairo, April 1991.

Legal Adviser to the Nigerian Delegation to the forty-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, September-December 1991.

African Bar Association conferences.

International Bar Association conferences.

American Bar Association seminars on arbitration.

Regional cooperation

Initiated the first African Law Ministers Conference, Abuja, November 1989, which was attended by 32 African countries.

Chairman of the Meeting of the ECOWAS Council of Law Ministers, Lagos, Nigeria, August 1990, where the Treaty Establishing the Court for the Economic Community of West African States was drafted and agreed to by ECOWAS Law Ministers.

Leader of the Nigerian Delegation to the Ethiopian All-Party Conference on Peaceful and Democratic Transition, July 1991.

Conference papers presented

"The legal perspective on national environmental control and protection", delivered at the Workshop on National Environmental Control and Protection, 23 March 1988.

"Debt conversion and assets trading", delivered at the International Workshop on Debt Conversion/Asset Trading, 13 June 1988.

"Law and social justice", delivered at the Seminar of the Human Rights Committee of the Nigerian Bar Association, 9 June 1988.

"Military tribunals and the concept of justice", delivered at the Law Week Celebration of the University of Lagos Law Society, 27 June 1988.

"Problems of citizenship and fundamental rights in Nigeria", delivered at the Nigerian Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies, 27 April 1988.

"The Attorney-General: powers, duties and the administration of law", delivered at the Ogun State University, Ago-Iwoye, 15 April 1988.

"Environmental law and the protection of the atmosphere: the legal implication", delivered at the Faculty of Law, University of Ibadan.

"The concept of subjective or objective control of the military in a democratic polity: A comparative analysis of what the practice is in other democracies of the world", delivered at the Nigerian Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies.

"National security and human rights: the challenges for the Third Republic". Delivered at the 1991 Nigerian Civil Service Lecture.

"Lifting of ban on politics", delivered at the Nigeria Defence Academy Annual Conference, 10 July 1989.

Principal publications

Editor, Nigeria's Treaties in Force, 1970-1990.

Editor, All Nigeria Law Reports. 1961-1990.

Editor-in-chief, Justice, a monthly journal of contemporary legal problems.

General editor, Federal Ministry of Justice Law Review Series. Law Development and Administration in Nigeria, 1987.

Towards a Better Administration of Justice System in Nigeria, 1988.

Narcotics: Law and Policy in Nigeria, 1989.

Compensation and Remedies for Victims of Crime, 1989.

Banking Frauds and Other Financial Malpractices in Nigeria, 1989.

Unification and Reform of Criminal Laws and Procedure Codes of Nigeria, 1990.

Women and Children under Nigerian Law, 1990.

Customary Law in Nigeria.

Democracy and the Law.

Mélange in Honour of Judge T. O. Elias (to be published).

Papers published

"Principles of arbitration", 1980.

"New concepts in the resolution of disputes in international construction contracts", 1981.

Working paper on "International commercial arbitration", 1982.

"Arbitration and state enterprises - case study of Nigerian cement transactions", 1983.

"Modernization of national arbitration laws in aid of international commercial arbitration", 1984.

"The law and settlement of commercial disputes", 1984.

"Integration of the African continent through law", 1988.

"Scheme relating to mutual assistance in criminal matters and the control of criminal activities within Africa", 1990.

"An arbitrator's experience".

"The legal profession and you".

"Jurisdictional problems of federal and state high courts".

"Human rights in Africa" (to be published in the Mélange in Honour of Judge T. O. Elias).

"Legal perspective on law and psychiatry".

"Arbitration proceedings".

Membership of other international bodies

African Bar Association.

International Bar Association.

Association of World Lawyers.

Chartered Institute of Arbitrators.

International Chamber of Commerce.

Commonwealth Law Association.

International Council on Commercial Arbitration.

World Arbitration Institute.

United Nations Permanent Court of Arbitration.

Society for the Reform of Criminal Law.

Member of the Governing Body of the African Society of International and Comparative Law.

Annual Patron of the American Society of International Law.

Grand Patron of the Nigeria Feminist Law Journal.

Friend of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London.

Awards/Honours

1987 World Jurist Award (Under the auspices of World Peace through Law at Seoul, Republic of Korea).

Senior Advocate of Nigeria.

Recipient of 1986 Ogun State of Nigeria Outstanding Citizen Merit Award.

Life Member, Nigerian Institute of International Affairs.

Life Member, Body of Benchers, Nigeria.

Knight of the Order of The British Empire - from Queen Elizabeth II, May 1989.

Honourary Award of Fellow of the Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies.

Standing annual prizes and awards to institutions of learning

Baptist Boy's High School, Abeokuta, Distinguished Old Boy 1992.

Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Annual Award to the Best Student in Commercial Law.

University of Lagos, Annual Award to the Best Student in Jurisprudence.

University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Annual Award to the Best Student in International Law.

University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Annual Award to the Best Student in Labour Law.

University of Jos, Annual Award to the Best Student in International Law.

Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Annual Award to the Best Student in Islamic Law.

The Nigerian Law School, Lagos. Prize to the Second Best Student in Civil Procedure.

ASANTE, Samuel K. B.
(Ghana)

Date of birth 11 May 1993

Professional qualifications

LL.M. (top of Class), University of London (1958).

Admitted as Solicitor of the Supreme Court of England (Honours) 1960.

Admitted to the Ghana Bar 1960.

Doctor of Juridical Science (J.S.D), Yale University Law School, 1965.

Attended a special course on corporate finance organized by the Harvard Business School for World Bank officials, in Washington, D.C., 1968.

Appointments

Assistant Solicitor, Canter and Martin, 10 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, U.K., 1960.

Assistant State Attorney, Ministry of Justice, Accra, Ghana, 1960-1961 (Commercial Law and International business transactions).

Lecturer-in-Law (Full-time Member of Law Faculty), University of Ghana, 1961-1965.

Acting Head, Law Department, University of Ghana, 1962.

Member, Ghana Law Reform Committee, 1962-1963.

Sterling Fellow, Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut, United States, 1963-1965 (Comparative Law, Jurisprudence and International Law).

Lecturer-in-Law (Full-time member of Law Faculty), University of Leeds, Leeds, United Kingdom, 1965-1966 (public international law and commercial law).

Attorney, Legal Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C., U.S.A., 1966-1969.

> Assignment included the negotiation and drafting of loan agreements, investment agreements and other international business transactions between the Bank and member countries and other entities, general advice to the World Bank and members on the legal aspects of international finance and international investments, public international law and municipal law relevant to World Bank transactions. Advising on aspects of the establishment of East African Community and on national and regional financial institutions.

Adjunct Professor of Law, Howard University Law School, Washington, D.C., United States, 1967-1969 (international business transactions).

Solicitor-General of Ghana, with rank of Judge of the High Court of Ghana, 1969-1974.

Deputy Attorney-General of Ghana with rank of Judge of Court of Appeal, 1974-1977.

As Solicitor-General and Deputy Attorney-General, was the official head of the Legal Class in the Public Service of Ghana.

In addition to responsibility for constitutional and civil matters, was the principal adviser to the Government of Ghana on international law and international business transactions. He supervised or participated in the negotiation of numerous international agreements with foreign Governments, transnational corporations, international financial institutions, development and lending agencies of numerous countries.

Represented the Government of Ghana in major international claims and attended, or supervised, Ghana's participation in all major international legal conferences, such as the Commonwealth Law Ministers Conferences, the meetings of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, the various sessions of the Law of the Sea Conference, UNICTRAL and the establishment of the Economic Community of West African States.

Chairman of the Public Agreements Review Committee of Ghana 1972-1977 - an interministerial committee responsible for reviewing and scrutinizing all international agreements negotiated by public agencies in Ghana.

Acting Attorney-General of Ghana, July-September 1974.

Chairman of the Minerals Negotiating Committee, Government of Ghana, 1972-1977.

Headed the Government Team for the negotiation of petroleum and mining agreements.

Leading member of the Ghana Team that successfully negotiated the rescheduling of Ghana's external debt (incorporated in Treaty of Rome, 1974).

Consultant to the Commonwealth Secretariat, London, in preparing a project for the training of legislative draftsmen in West Africa, 1973.

Legal Consultant to the African Development Bank, Abidjan, to assist in drafting the charter for the African Regional Reinsurance Corporation, 1974.

Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law and Business, Temple University Law School, Philadelphia, Pennyslvannia, United States, Spring 1976 (counselling international investors).

Chairman of the United Nations African Regional Conference at the Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), Addis Ababa, on the proposed Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations, February 1977.

Chief Adviser on Legal Matters related to transnational corporations, United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, New York (with rank of Director), 1977-1983.

Assignment included:

(a) Advising Governments and governmental agencies throughout the developing world on international economic law, the evaluation and negotiation of various transactions with transnational corporations, for example, joint ventures, investment agreements, technology transfer and licensing agreements, turnkey and international construction contracts, management contracts, petroleum and mining agreements, consulting and technical assistance contracts;

(b) Organizing workshops on the negotiation of those agreements and issues relating to them;

(c) Advising Governments on the formulation of policies and legislation relating to foreign investment and transnational corporations;

(d) Serving as legal adviser to the United Nations Commission on Transnational Corporations and Committees of the Economic and Social Council on the drafting of international instruments relating to transnational corporations, such as the Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations, international agreements on illicit payments in international business, and advising those bodies on international law relating to foreign investment, transnational corporations and international development;

(e) Undertaking or supervising studies on various aspects of international business transactions, in particular, the international legal aspects of foreign investment and transnational corporations.

Visiting Fellow, Clare Hall, Cambridge University, England. Visiting Member of the Law Faculty of Cambridge University, 1978-1979 (lectured on multinational corporations and international law).

Nominated by the Ghana Judicial Council as a Judge of the Supreme Court of Ghana (the Highest Court), but this was declined in view of international assignments (1980).

Director (Advisory Services), United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, 1983-1990.

Duties involved directing an international programme of advisory services to Governments and governmental agencies in all regions of the world in the following broad areas:

(a) Legal aspects of foreign investment and international business transactions;

(b) The formulation or revision of the policies, laws and regulations relating to foreign investment and technology transfer either generally or in specific sectors;

(c) The structuring, evaluation, negotiation and drafting of specific contractual arrangements with transnational corporations for particular projects in various sectors in numerous countries;

(d) The provision of training for officials of public and private entities on the techniques of dealing with transnational corporations and on the issues arising in the formulation of investment policies and the negotiation of specific international business transactions.

These services have been extended to most countries in Asia and the Pacific, Africa, Latin America, Eastern and Central Europe, and some Western European countries.

Duties included the supervision of specialist studies on current developments in foreign investment law, international law relating to transnational corporations and transactions with them, such as turnkey contracts, management contracts, petroleum and mining agreements, international loan transactions, debt-rescheduling, engineering and consulting contracts and joint ventures, equipment leasing contracts and international income taxation.

Continued to serve as the legal adviser to the United Nations Commission on Transnational Corporations with respect to the negotiation of the Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations.

Visited numerous countries in Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean, Eastern and Western Europe in the course of work, and lectured at UNCTC workshops in those countries.

Member, Board of Directors, International Development Law Institute, Rome, 1983 to present.

Deputy Executive Director, United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, 1990-1992.

Responsible for supervising all substantive work, advisory and research, of UNCTC.

Was previously nominated by the National Groups in the Permanent Court of Arbitration of Belgium, Ghana, the Federal Republic of Germany, Ireland, the Netherlands and Singapore as a candidate for election to the International Court of Justice.

Chairman, Ghana, Constitution Drafting Committee, Government of Ghana, Accra, Ghana, 1991-1992.

Headed a Committee of experts that formulated proposals for a new democratic Constitution of Ghana, which was overwhelmingly approved in a

national referendum and promulgated in 1992. The new Constitution is now in force.

Director, Legal Advisory Services for Development, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Development, 1992.

Supervised the provision of legal advisory services to States Members of the United Nations in such areas as environmental law, legal aspects of the restructuring of the economy, structuring, negotiating and drafting international business transactions, natural resources law, finance, governance and public administration and dispute settlement.

Since May 1993, also Director-in-Charge of the Division of Science, Technology, Environment, Natural Resources and Energy, supervising a global programme of technical assistance to member countries in environment, natural resources and energy and technology. Will retire from United Nations service in December 1993.

Visiting Professor of International Law, University of Ghana, 1993.

International adjudication

(a) As Solicitor-General, Deputy Attorney-General and Acting Attorney-General of Ghana, reviewed and settled international claims presented by foreign entities against various agencies of the Government of Ghana. Also represented the Government and agencies as counsel in international arbitration.

(b) Has advised numerous Governments on the handling of international arbitration cases involving international economic law.

(c) Member of the Panel of Arbitrators at the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes.

(d) Member of Panel of Arbitrators for Euro-Arab Arbitration System.

(e) Co-arbitrator in an ICC Arbitration between a European bank and an African bank under the auspices of the International Court of Arbitration of ICC.

(f) Served as an arbitrator (appointed by the Government of Sri Lanka) in Asian Agricultural Products Ltd. v. The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (ICSID/ARB/87/3/1987). Award and Dissenting Opinion reported in International Legal Materials, vol. XXX, No. 3 (May 1991). Case involved the interpretation of a bilateral investment treaty.

(g) Member (1979) and President (1984) of the panel that judged the final round of the Jessup International Moot Competition organized by the American Society of International Law.

(h) Presided over a Semi-Final Round in the Jessup International Law Moot Competition, 1993.

(i) Nominated by the National Groups in the Permanent Court of Arbitration of Colombia, Ecuador, Ghana, Ireland, Singapore and Sri Lanka as a candidate for election to the International Court of Justice, 1993.

Honours, award

Ghana Government Law Scholar, 1953-1960.

Fulbright Fellow, Aggrey Fellow, tenable at Yale Law School, 1963-1965.

Guest Fellow, Berkeley College, Yale University, 1963-1965.

Elected Fellow of the World Academy of Arts and Science, 1975.

Elected Fellow of the Ghana Academy of Arts and Science, 1976.

Taylor Annual Memorial Lecturer, University of Lagos, Nigeria, December 1978 (transnational investment law and national development).

Ghana Book Award for Distinguished Writers, 1980.

Life Member, Clare Hall, Cambridge University.

Member of Advisory Board, ICSID Review-Foreign Investment Law Journal.

Member of the Board of Directors and Editorial Board, International Third World Legal Studies Association.

Member of the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law, 1979-1982.

Member of the Advisory Board, African Society of International and Comparative Law (based in London).

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Fordham International Law Journal.

Honorary Friend of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London University.

Member of the Executive Committee of Friends of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London.

Honorary Fellow, Legon Hall, University of Ghana.

Patron, International Centre for Public Law, London University.

Member of the Advisory Board, Institute on African Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Co-Founder and First Vice-President, Pan African Human Rights Organization, Inc., New York.

Professional associations

Member of the following associations:

Society of Public Teachers of Law, England;

Ghana Bar;

Supreme Court of England;

American Society of International Law;

International Law Association (member of the Association's Committee on Legal Aspects of Sustainable Development);

American Foreign Law Association;

General Legal Council of Ghana, 1969-1980;

International Bar Association.

Publications and lectures

Has published books and numerous articles on transnational investment law, international law, human rights, comparative law, law and development, the relations between developing countries and transnational corporations and international business transactions in leading international legal journals (see attached list).

Has lectured and participated in seminars at various learned institutions world wide, including the Universities of Harvard, Yale, Oxford, Cambridge, Michigan, Cornell, California at Los Angeles and Berkeley and Khartoum, as well as the Hague Academy of International Law, the Brookings Institution in Washington, D.C., the Conference Board, New York, the Soviet Academy of Arts and Science, Moscow, and the German Foundation for International Development, Berlin, on law relating to international finance, international investments, international law and transnational corporations.

(see attached list)

Biographical listings

International Who's Who

Who's Who in the World

Who's Who in American Law

Publications

1. Contributor: Judge M. Bedjaoui, ed.
"International law-achievements and prospects", in UNESCO, Manual on Public International Law (Martinus Nijhoff, 1991).

2. Some key issues in negotiating joint ventures, in Economic reform of the Soviet Union: some guidelines for business (Milan, Euromobiliare, 1991).

3. Dissenting Opinion in Asian Agricultural Products Ltd. (AAPL) v. Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (ICSID/ARB/87/3) 1987 reported in International Legal Materials, vol. XXX, No. 3 (May 1991).

4. Co-author of the Report of the Committee of Experts (Constitution) on proposals for a draft constitution of Ghana, Ghana Publishing Corporation, 1991.

5. "Stare Decisis in the Supreme Court of Ghana", University of Ghana Law Journal (1964).

6. "Interests in land in the customary law of Ghana: A new appraisal", 74 Yale Law Journal (April 1965).

7. "Fiduciary principles in Anglo-American law and Ghana customary law - A comparative study", International and Comparative Law Quarterly (October 1965).

8. "Law and society in Ghana", Wisconsin University Law Review (December 1966). Reprinted in Hutchinson, ed., Africa and Law, University of Wisconsin, 1968.

9. "Nation-building and human rights in emergent African nations", Cornell Journal of International Law (August 1969).

10. Property Law and Social Goals in Ghana, Ghana Universities Press, 1976.

11. "The investment experience of a developing country", published as part of the proceedings of the Conference on Multinational Corporations sponsored by Columbia University Law School and the Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, New York, on 26 February 1976.

12. Contribution of Section on "Changing contractual arrangements between host Governments and transnational corporations" in Transnational Corporations in World Development - A Re-examination, United Nations, E/C.10/38, March 1978.

13. "International transactions and development goals", Ghana Law Review (April 1978).

14. Transnational Investment Law and National Development, Taylor Memorial Lectures delivered at Lagos University Law School, December 1978. Published as a book by Lagos University in 1982.

15. "United Nations: International Regulation of Transnational Corporations", Journal of World Trade Law, vol. 13, No. 1, January/February 1979.

16. "Restructuring transnational mineral agreements", American Journal of International Law, July 1979.

17. "Stability of contractual relations in the transnational investment process", The International and Comparative Law Quarterly, July 1979.

18. The New International Economic Order and Nationalization and the Restructuring of Transnational Agreements. Proceedings of the Friedman Conference on International Law 1979. Published by the Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, 1979.

19. Contributor to Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order, Kamal Hossain, ed. (Frances Printers (Publishers) Ltd. 1980).

20. "Traditional International Law versus Development Imperatives" in Dupuy, ed.: The Right to Development at the International Level (Sijthoff and Noordhoff, 1980).

21. Book review of Legal Problems of Codes of Conduct for Multinational Enterprises, Norbert Horn, ed., Harvard International Law Journal vol. 22, No. 1 (Winter 1981).

22. Contribution to "Negotiating foreign investments in developing countries" (Investment Negotiation Center, International Law Institute, Georgetown University, 1981).

23. The Regulation of Transnational Corporations in Developing Countries. Proceedings of the Seminar on Development Problems, published by UNITAR and the Soviet Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1982.

24. Evolution of Development Contracts: The Issue of Effective Control (with Stockmayer), Mining Journal Books (London, 1982).

25. "From Concession to Joint Venture Agreement: Restructuring Mineral Agreements - A Case-study from Ghana" (with S. K. Date-Bah), Third World Legal Studies, 1983.

26. Contributor to Rubin and Nelson, eds., International Investment Disputes: Avoidance and Settlement, published by the American Society of International Law, 1984.

27. Contribution to "The protection of foreign investment in international law", Proceedings of American Society of International Law, 1985.

28. Book review of New Horizons of International Law and Developing Countries, S. K. Agrawala, T. S. Rama Rao and J. N. Saxena, eds. and "New

Perspectives and Conceptions of International Law: An Afro-European Dialogue", K. Ginther and W. Benedek, eds., American Journal of International Law, vol. 80, No. 3, July 1986.

29. "International law and foreign investment: a reappraisal", The International and Comparative Law Quarterly, vol. 37, Part III (July 1988), p. 588.

30. Transnational Corporations in World Development - Third Survey, 1983 (sections on international norms relating to transnational corporations and recent trends in contractual arrangements). Also coordinated the entire study.

31. Transnational Corporations in World Development - Trends and Prospects, 1988 (sections on national and international policies relating to transnational corporations).

32. "Status of the negotiations relating to the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations: January 1986 Reconvened Special Session", The CTC Reporter, No. 21, 1986, p. 40.

33. Contributor to Joint Ventures as a form of International Economic Co-operation. Proceedings of a Seminar on Joint Ventures held in Moscow in March 1988.

34. Contributor to Snyder and Surakiart, eds., Third World Attitudes Towards International Law (Netherlands, Kluwer-Nijhoff, June 1987).

35. "Over a hundred years of Ghana legal system - a review and critique", Journal of African Law, vol. 31, 1987.

36. "Negotiating with Transnational Corporations: The Technical Assistance Programme of the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations (UNCTC)" (with Roland Brown), International Business Lawyer (October 1988).

37. Book review of Principles of International Development Law by Milan Bulajic in The American Journal of International Law, vol. 83, No. 1, 1989.

38. "The concept of the good corporate citizen in international business" (a comprehensive analysis of the provisions of the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations) - ICSID Review - Foreign Investment Law Journal, vol. 4, No. 1, Spring 1989.

39. "Key issues in negotiating international joint ventures", Proceedings of the Moscow Seminar on Negotiating International Joint Ventures, March 1990.

40. "Negotiating for foreign resources" in Creating a Favourable Environment for Foreign Investment. Proceedings of a Workshop organized by the Federal Ministry of Justice, Nigeria, and the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, pp. 34-59, 1992.

41. "Negotiation and drafting of international agreements", keynote address. Proceedings of Workshops organized by the Federal Ministry of Justice, Nigeria, and the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, pp. 138-145, 1992.

42. "The perspectives of African countries on international commercial arbitration", Leiden Journal of International Law: Special Issue on International Arbitration (dedicated to the memory of the late Judge Manfred Lachs of the International Court of Justice) vol. 6, No. 2, August 1993, pp. 331-357.

43. "United Nations Legal Technical Assistance (to Eastern and Central European Countries)" with Antoine Basile, in Law in Transition, pp. 3-5, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Spring 1933.

Some seminars, lectures and workshops

1. Lecture on "International financing arrangements" at Michigan University Law School, Ann Arbor, Michigan, United States (1967).

2. Paper on "Nation-building and human rights" at Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, United States (1968).

3. Participated in several annual meetings of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, New Delhi, India; Accra, Ghana (1970-1976).

4. Participated in Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference, London (1973) and Commonwealth Law Conference, Lagos, Nigeria (1980).

5. Participated in African-American Dialogue, Addis Ababa. A dialogue between Africa and American leaders in international trade and investment (1973).

6. Member of a panel of 12 international experts at a seminar on international economic transactions organized by the International Legal Centre, New York (1974).

7. Retained by UNITAR as Professor to lecture on international law and economic development at UNITAR Seminar in Freetown for legal advisers to Governments and University lecturers in Africa (1975).

8. Acted as consultant to representatives of ten African Governments in a major consultation with some 20 transnational corporations held at Dakar, Senegal. The object of the consultation was to discuss relations between African Governments and transnational corporations, both generally and also in relation to specific projects (November 1978).

9. Panelist at a conference on international law and multinational corporations organized by Columbia University Law School, New York, in honour of the Late Professor Wolfgang Friedmann (February 1976).

10. Lecture entitled "The investment process in Africa: traditional concepts versus development goals" at the Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (March 1976).

11. Lecture at the World Trade Institute, New York, to a group of top 10 business executives and general counsel to major corporations on the legal and financing aspects of doing business in Africa (April 1976).

12. Lecture entitled "Reflections on the foreign investment process in Africa" at a luncheon at the Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., sponsored by the Institute of International Foreign Trade Law of Georgetown University Law Center (April 1976).

13. Lecture entitled "The investment process in Africa: traditional concepts versus development goals" to the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor (April 1976).

14. Gave a talk on the relations between Governments of host countries and multinational corporations in Africa at the UCLA Center for African Studies in Los Angeles (April 1976).

15. Paper entitled "Multinational corporations and international law" presented to the Cambridge International Law Club, Cambridge University, England, Nottingham University, England (1978).

16. Taylor annual memorial lectures on "Transnational investment law and national development" at Lagos University, Lagos, Nigeria.

17. Co-chaired an African regional seminar on structuring and negotiating international mining agreements in Gaborone, Botswana (1978).

18. Two papers viz., (1) "Current negotiations for the United Nations Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations", and (2) "Stability of contractual relations in the transnational investment process" at St. John's College, Oxford University, at a Seminar on the Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order, organized jointly by the International Law Association and the Centre for Research on the New International Economic Order (March 1979).

19. Lecture on "Legal implications of the new international economic order with reference to nationalization, at the Friedmann Conference on International Law at Columbia University Law School, New York (March 1979).

20. Paper presented at the Africa Institute of the Soviet Academy of Arts and Science, Moscow, on "The regulation of transnational corporations in developing countries" (September 1979).

21. Paper on "Traditional transnational investment law versus development imperatives" presented at a Colloquium on the Right to Development at the International Level at The Hague Academy of International Law (October 1979).

22. Served as a panelist at a Seminar on Career Prospects in International Law at Harvard Law School, Cambridge (November 1979).

23. Chaired and lectured at a Workshop on Joint Ventures in Fisheries for Asian-Pacific Countries, organized by the United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations in Colombo, Sri Lanka (1980).

24. Chaired and lectured at a Workshop on Legal Aspects of Foreign Investment organized by the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations at the China Council for Promotion of International Trade, Beijing, China (1980).

25. Lectured on the management, control and aspects of joint ventures at a workshop on international negotiations organized by the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations in Lima, Peru (1981).

26. Chaired and lectured at workshop on negotiating with transnational corporations at Bridgetown, Barbados (1981).

27. Lectured on legal aspects of structuring foreign investment agreements at Khartoum, Sudan (1980).

28. Chaired and lectured at workshop on negotiating international business transactions in Bangladesh (1985).

29. Chaired and lectured at workshop on transfer-pricing by transnational corporations at a workshop in Karachi, Pakistan (1985).

30. Paper on "Hundred years of a national legal system in Ghana" at the Commonwealth Law Conference in Lagos, Nigeria (August 1980).

31. Presented a paper on emerging transnational contractual arrangements between developing countries and transnational corporations in the natural resource sector at the German Foundation for International Development, Berlin (August 1980).

32. Panelist at a Seminar at the Conference Board, New York, on Anti-trust Problems and Business Dealings with Developing Countries (March 1981).

33. Served as a panelist at a Seminar on Multinational Corporations and The Third World at Harvard University (March 1981).

34. Gave a lecture on international financing arrangements to a group of government officials at the Chinese Ministry of External Economic Relations with Foreign Countries in Peking (June 1981).

35. Presided and lectured at workshop on labour aspects of operations of transnational corporations in Nairobi, Kenya (1981).

36. Chaired and lectured at workshop on negotiating mining and petroleum agreements, Accra, Ghana (1981).

37. Panelist at a Seminar on Developing Countries in the International Financial System, American University, Washington, D.C. under the auspices of the American Society of International Law (1982).

38. Lecture entitled "Relations between developing countries and transnational corporations", at the YMCA International Conference, Toronto, Canada (1983).

39. Participated as panelist at a Seminar on Joint Ventures in Islamic Countries organized by the Islamic Development Bank in Saudi Arabia (1983).

40. Panelist at a seminar on International Investment Disputes: Avoidance and Settlement, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting (1984).

41. "Protection of Foreign Investment in International Law", American Society of International Law (1985).

42. "Multinationals and International Law", Georgia University Law School (1985).

43. Panelist at a Seminar on Foreign Investment in Developing Countries, organized by the Overseas Development Council, Washington, D.C. (1985).

44. Paper on "Regulation and control of TNCs in Africa" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of African Central Banks, Accra, Ghana (1985).

45. Seminar on Foreign Investment and International Law sponsored by the American Society of International Law and the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, New York (1985).

46. Panelist at a Seminar on Foreign Investment and Developing Countries organized by the Council for Foreign Relations, Washington, D.C. (1985).

47. Chaired and lectured at a regional seminar on international mining agreements in Mbabane, Swaziland (1985).

48. Paper on "International law and the export of hazardous goods", American Society of International Law (1986).

49. Panelist at a Seminar on Polish Joint Venture Law in Cracow (1987).

50. Chaired and lectured at workshops on negotiating joint ventures, management agreements, turnkey and international construction contracts in Lagos, Nigeria (1987 and 1988).

51. Paper on "Negotiating joint ventures from host country perspectives" at a Seminar on Joint Ventures in Moscow (March 1988).

52. Participated as a panelist in a seminar of international legal experts at The Hague on the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations (1989).

53. Chaired and lectured at a seminar on Kenya's experience of international joint ventures (1990).

54. Chaired and lectured at a conference on negotiating international joint ventures. Presented a paper on "Key issues in negotiating East-West joint ventures", Moscow (March 1990).

55. Participated actively in numerous meetings at Oxford, Paris and The Hague of the International Law Association, in which he is a member of the Committee on the Legal Aspects of Sustainable Development.

56. Attended numerous board meetings as Director of the International Development Law Institute, Rome, which provides training for lawyers from developing countries in international transactions and development law.

57. Lectured at the International Law Section of the New York City Bar Association on the United Nations and international business.

58. Lectured at the International Law Development Institute, Rome, on negotiating international joint ventures (March 1991).

59. Delivered a paper on "The United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations: A study in international negotiations" at the American Foreign Law Association (April 1991).

60. Several presentations on Ghana television and radio on the proposals for a new Constitution of Ghana.

61. Served as a panelist and chairperson at a Seminar on Dual Nationality under the Ghana Constitution and United States Law, The African Society, New York (1992).

62. Delivered a paper on "Governance and socio-economic development in Africa" to the Africa Bureau, United Nations Development Programme, New York (April 1992).

63. Chaired and lectured at a workshop on International Commercial Arbitration in Accra, Ghana (May 1992).

64. Moderated a workshop on Fraud in International Commercial Transactions and International Banking in Abuja, Nigeria (August 1992).

65. Presided over an Interregional Seminar on Foreign Investment and Joint Ventures in the Mining Sector in Haikou, Hainan, China (December 1992).

66. Participated in an inter-agency seminar on collaboration in technical assistance in environmental law organized by the World Bank (March 1993).

67. Participated as a panelist at a Conference on Changing Notions of Sovereignty and Private Actors in International Law at the American University, Washington, D.C. (March 1993).

68. Addressed The Nigerian External Debt Management Society on "Transnationals and socio-economic development in Africa", May 1993.

69. Addressed the Africa Committee of the Bar Association of the City of New York on "Constitutional developments in Ghana", June 1993.

CHONGWE, Rodger M. A.
(Zambia)

Personal	Born 2 October 1938 at Chipata, Zambia.
Address	Resides at subdivision 36 of farm number 34A Great East Road, Lusaka, Zambia. Business address: Plot Number 1653 Panganani Road, P.O. Box 31190, Lusaka.
Marital status	Married to Gwenda Fay Eaton on 14 January 1967 and have a son, a daughter and two foster sons.

Educational background

1949-1952	Chipata Lower Primary School
1952-1955	Primary education at St. Francis Primary School at Msoro, Chipatal, Zambia
1955-1957	St. Marks College, Mapanza, Choma, Zambia
1957-1961	Munali Secondary School, Lusaka, Zambia
1962-1963	Native courts assistant and district assistant in the government of northern Rhodesia
1963-1967	University of western Australia (Perth) School of Law (LL.B degree)
1967-1968	Articles of clerkship with the firm of Godfrey, Virtue and Company, Perth, western Australia

Experience

23 December 1968	Admitted to practise as a barrister, solicitor and proctor of the Supreme Court of Western Australia and of the High Court of the Commonwealth of Australia
30 June 1969	Admitted as a solicitor and barrister before all the courts in the Republic of Zambia
May 1985	Appointed State counsel for Zambia (equivalent of QC) by President Kaunda of the Republic of Zambia
April 1986	Ph.D. in Laws conferred (honoris causa)
March 1987	Honourary Doctor of Laws degree conferred (honoris causa)

Current professional occupation

1977 to present	Owner, R. M. A. Chongwe and Company

Former professional occupations

1969-1970	Assistant solicitor, Martin and Company, Lusaka
1970	Partner, Martin and Company, Lusaka
1970-1977	Partner, Mwisiya Chongwe and Company, Lusaka

Career-related organizational membership

1964	Elected local secretary, World University Service, University of Western Australia
1965	Elected to the Guild Council of the University of Western Australia and was returned as councillor for three successive terms of 12 months each
1965-1966	Elected Secretary of the National Union of Australian University Students
December 1976-1987	Member, Industrial Relations Court of Zambia
1978 to date	Member, International Bar Association
1984-1986	Member of the Council of the International Bar Association
1979	Councillor, Law Association of Zambia
1980	Vice-Chairman, Law Association of Zambia
1981-1986	Chairman, Law Association of Zambia
1985-1991	Chairman, African Bar Association
1974-1983	Lecturer, Commercial Transactions, Law Practice Institute
1975-1991	Examiner, Commercial Transactions, Law Practice Institute
1984-1991	Lecturer and examiner in domestic relations, Law Practice Institute
1974-1991	Member, Board of Examiners, Law Practice Institute
1982-1991	Member of the Council of Legal Education of Zambia
1981-1991	Commissioner, Law Development Commission of Zambia

September 1983-1986	Elected Executive Member of the Commonwealth Lawyers' Association
1983-1985	Executive member, African Bar Association
June 1985	Elected Chairman, Board of Examiners at the Law Practice Institute
September 1986	Elected Secretary-General of the Commonwealth Lawyers' Association
January 1986-1991	Chairman, Human Rights Committee, Law Association of Zambia
January 1986-1990	Councillor, Law Association of Zambia
April 1986	Elected sub-editor, African International Yearbook by the African Association of International Law
1987	Chairman - Family Health Trust Ltd. joint initiator which is an NGO set up as a community response to the AIDS crisis in Zambia
April 1990-1993	Elected President, Commonwealth Lawyers' Association
November 1991	Elected member of the National Assembly of Zambia for Mandevu constituency
November 1991-April 1993	Minister of Legal Affairs
April 1993 to date	Minister of Local Government and Housing
May 1993	Elected Chairman of Shelter Afrique

Public service

1977 to date	Governor, Art Centre Foundation
1983-1990	Treasurer, International Association of Artists
1974-1980	Director, Tazama Pipelines, Limited
1983 to date	Local Director, Jos, Hansen and Soehne Zambia, Ltd.
April 1985-1991	Director of Standard Chartered Bank, Zambia, Ltd.
May 1989 to date	Chairperson, Zintu Arts and Crafts Foundation Community Museum
September 1988-1991	Trustee of the Robert Holmes Court Foundation

FLEISCHHAUER, Carl-August
(Germany)

I. Personal

Born in Düsseldorf, Germany, on 9 December 1930;
German, Roman Catholic;
Married in Brussels, 26 January 1957 to Liliane Sarolea, then Belgian, now naturalized German;
Son of Professor Dr. med. Kurt Fleischhauer, physician (deceased), and Leonie Schneider-Neuenburg (deceased);
Two daughters: Daniela b. 1960, Katharina b. 1963.

II. Education

1949	Completed High School (classics) Universities: Heidelberg, Grenoble, Paris
1954	1st legal State Examination (Heidelberg)
1954-1955	Fulbright Scholar, University of Chicago, Law School
1955-1959	Junior Barrister Dusseldorf/Heidelberg

Dr. jur. (Heidelberg): Thesis prepared under the direction of Prof. Dr. Hermann Mosler, then Director of the Max Planck Institute for International and Foreign Public Law, Heidelberg.

1960	Second legal State Examination (Stuttgart) Hague Academy of International Law

III. National career

1960-1962	Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for International and Foreign Public Law, Heidelberg
1962	Entry into the Diplomatic Service of the Federal Republic of Germany

Foreign assignments to Tehran (1962/1963) and Montevideo (1969/1971)

1964-1969	International Law Section, Legal Department, Federal Foreign Office
1971	Deputy Head, International Law Section, Legal Department, Federal Foreign Office
1972	Head of the International Law Section
1975	Legal Adviser to the Federal Foreign Office

1976-1983 Legal Adviser to the Federal Foreign Office and Director-General of the Legal Department

Multilateral assignments in the national diplomatic service, including:

1964-1967 Committee of Experts on Human Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg

1968-1969 Member of the Delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna

1968 and 1969 Observed Sixth Committee during parts of the twenty-third and twenty-fourth sessions of the General Assembly for the then Observer Mission of the Federal Republic of Germany

1973-1982 Member of the delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany to the United Nations General Assembly (twenty-eighth to thirty-third sessions as Adviser and Special Adviser, thirty-fourth to thirty-seventh sessions as Alternate Representative)

Alternate Representative and Representative of the Federal Republic of Germany in the Sixth Committee

Represented the Federal Republic of Germany 1978/1979 on the Ad Hoc Committee of the Sixth Committee on the elaboration of the International Convention against the Taking of Hostages

1974-1975 Member of the Delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany to the CSCE (Geneva Phase, Helsinki Final Phase)

1974-1977 Member (Vice-Chairman) of the delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany to the Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law applicable in Armed Conflicts, Geneva

1977-1978 Head of the Delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany to the United Nations Conference on State Succession in relation to Treaties, Vienna

1974-1982 Member (since 1977 Vice-Chairman) of the Delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea

Participated in numerous bilateral meetings and negotiations

IV. International career

Since 24 January 1983, Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs, the Legal Counsel of the United Nations

V. Involvement in cases before the International Court of Justice

Was actively engaged on the side of the Federal Republic of Germany, in the:

(a) North Sea Continental Shelf Case (Federal Republic of Germany vs. The Netherlands and Denmark), 1967-1969; and

(b) Fisheries Jurisdiction Case (Federal Republic of Germany vs Iceland), 1972-1974.

Was actively engaged, on the side of the United Nations, in the advisory cases on the:

(a) Application for Review of Judgment No. 333 of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal (so-called Yakimetz Case), 1984-1987;

(b) Applicability of the obligation to arbitrate Under Section 21 of the United Nations Headquarters Agreement of 26 June 1947 (so-called PLO Mission Case), 1988; and

(c) Applicability of Article IV, Section 22, of the Convention on Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations (so-called Mazilu Case), 1989.

VI. Memberships

Member of the following organizations:

Honorary member of the Indian Society of International Law since 1985;

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht (German Society of International Law) and, since 1977, the Council of the Society;

American Society of International Law;

Member of the Curatorium of the Max Planck Institute for International and Foreign Public Law, Heidelberg, since 1975;

Member of the Heidelberger Gesellschaft für Ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht (Heidelberg Society for International and Foreign Public Law).

VII. Miscellaneous

Awarded the German Cross of Merit, First Class.
Foreign decorations (all before 1983).

Languages: Mother tongue German; fluent in English and French; working knowledge of Spanish; some Russian.

VIII. Publications

Die Grenzen der sachlichen Zuständigkeit des Bundesverfassungsgerichts bei Kontrolle der gesetzgebenden Gewalt, der Staatsleitung und der politischen Parteien (The limits of the material competence of the Federal Constitutional Court in the control of the legislative power, the executive branch and the political parties), Dissertation, Heidelberg, 1960.

"Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit der Gegenwart (Beitrag zu) (Constitutional review in the world today, (contributed to) Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Volkerrecht, vol. 34, 1962, pp. 1-38.

Verjährung (prescription), in: Strupp-Schlochauer, Wörterbuch des Völkerrechts, vol. 3, 1962, pp. 509-513.

Die Wiener Vertragsrechtskonferenz (The Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties), Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht, vol. 15, 1971, pp. 202-241.

Die Bedürfnisse der Praxis an internationalrechtlich ausgebildeten Juristen aus der Sicht der Bundesministerien, insb. des Auswärtigen, Amtes, in Das internationale Recht in der Juristenausbildung, (International Law in the Training of Lawyers), Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht, vol. 21, 1981, pp. 53-56.

"Negotiation", in Encyclopedia of Public International Law, vol. 1 (Amsterdam, North-Holland, 1981), pp. 152-154.

"Declaration", in Encyclopedia of Public International Law, vol. 7 (Amsterdam, North-Holland, 1984), pp. 67-68.

"Prescription", in Encyclopedia of Public International Law, vol. 10 (Amsterdam, North-Holland, 1987), pp. 327-330.

"UNCITRAL and international commercial dispute settlement", The Arbitration Journal, vol. 38, No. 4, 1983, pp. 9-13.

"Die UN und die Bindung an das Recht", Aussenpolitik, vol. 36, No. 3, 1985, pp. 223-229. Also published in English: "The United Nations and the rule of law".

"The United Nations and the progressive development and codification of international law", Indian Journal of International Law, vol. 25, No. 1, 1985, pp. 1-7.

"UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration", The Arbitration Journal, vol. 41, No. 1, 1986, pp. 17-22.

"Gesandschaft- und Konsularrecht", in Görres-Gesellschaft Staatslexikon, vol. 2, 1986, cols. 920-922.

"The entry into force of the Vienna Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods", statement delivered on 11 December 1986, in

Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale, vol. 23, No. 2, 1987, pp. 261-262.

"The contribution of UNCITRAL in the field of commercial arbitration", in Essays on International Law: Thirtieth Anniversary Commemorative Volume, New Delhi, Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1987, pp. 16-27.

"The United Nations Treaty Series", in International Law at a Time of Perplexity: Essays in Honour of Shabtai Rosenne, Y. Dinstein, ed., (Dordrecht, M. Nijhoff, 1989), pp. 131-148.

"Reflections on legal aspects of United Nations peace-keeping", Gilberto Amado Memorial Lecture, delivered on 14 June 1989 (United Nations publication, Sales No. GE 90.00.657). (Also published in French: "Réflexions sur quelques aspects juridiques des opérations de maintien de la paix de l'ONU").

Foreword to Holtzmann, H. M. and J. E. Neuhaus, A Guide to the UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration: Legislative History and Commentary (Deventer, Kluwer, 1989), pp. v-vii.

"Artikel 13" in Charta der Vereinten Nationen: Kommentar, B. Simma, ed. (Munich, Beck, 1991), pp. 224-238. To be published in English in 1993.

"Wirtschaftliche Zwangsmassnahmen in Recht und Praxis der Weltorganisation: Die Anwendung von Sanktionen durch die Vereinten Nationen in der Golfkrise", Vereinte Nationen, vol. 39, No. 2, 1991, pp. 41-44.

"Compliance and enforcement in the United Nations system", statement delivered on 19 April 1991, in Proceedings of the 85th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, 1991, pp. 429-434.

"The Year of International Law in review", statement delivered on 4 April 1992, Proceedings of the 86th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, 1992, pp. 586-590.

Opening address delivered on 24 August 1992, in Proceedings of the Beijing Symposium on Developing Countries and International Law, 1992, pp. 4-7.

"Teaching, study, dissemination and wider appreciation of international law", in Proceedings of the Beijing Symposium on Developing Countries and International Law, 1992, pp. 27-32.

HAYDAR, Nasrat Mounla
(Syrian Arab Republic)

Personal

Born in the town of Dayr al-Zawr (a Syrian governorate) on 28 July 1930. Languages: French, English and Turkish.

Education

Awarded a law degree by Damascus University in 1950 and a degree in private law in 1951.

Registered as a trainee lawyer with the Bar Association in Aleppo in August 1950 and called to the Bar in August 1952.

Professional activities

Appointed Justice of the Peace in Aleppo in late 1953 and held various judicial offices in the Office of the Prosecutor-General and Examining Magistrates in Aleppo and in Hama in 1955 and 1956.

Appointed Director of the Office of Technical Affairs of the Minister of Justice and a member of the Legislative Department at the Ministry of Justice with the title of Judge of First Instance in March 1959 and subsequently of Advocate-General in 1962. Appointed Director of the Legislative Department with the title of First Advocate-General in 1968, an office that he held until late 1973.

During the period from 1966 to late 1973, was frequently entrusted with the functions of Secretary-General of the Ministry of Justice in addition to his primary responsibilities at the Ministry.

Also served as Chairman of the Committee on Extradition and as Chairman of the Private Amnesty Committee.

Served as a member of the Bureau attached to the Office of the President of the Republic, which was responsible for reviewing rulings of the Lower Courts of State Security and the Higher Courts of State Security in the Syrian region during the period of unity.

Appointed Legal Counsellor to the Office of the President of the Republic in May 1962, an office that he still holds.

Lectured fourth-year students in Damascus University Law Faculty during the academic years 1963-1967 on "Principles of enforcement", a subject on which he has published a book. Subsequently lectured in the Faculty's Department of Higher Studies during the academic years 1973-1974 and 1982-1983 (Department of Doctoral Studies).

Appointed a member of the Higher Constitutional Court (rank of President of the Court of Cassation) in September 1983 and has served as President of the Higher Constitutional Court (ministerial rank) since January 1986.

Publications

More than 200 legal studies have been published in the periodicals Al-Muhamun and Al-Qanun, published by the Bar Association and the Ministry of Justice. They comprise lectures, research papers, articles and commentaries on sundry legal topics. Turuq al-tanfidh al-jabri wa-ijra'at al-tawzi' was published in 1966 as a public academic textbook. He has also written a number of unpublished papers delivered as lectures to the students of the Higher Studies Department of the Law Faculty. They deal with the following subjects:

- Civil responsibility and criminal responsibility and how they interact;

- Administrative contracts;

- State of emergency;

- Guarantees of public freedoms.

Studies were published in the Lebanese Law Journal, the periodical of the Jordanian Bar Association, the Moroccan journal Al-Qada' and the Iraqi journal Al-Huquq.

International activities

Member of the Syrian delegation to the Third United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime, held in Sweden in August 1965.

Member of the Syrian delegation to the opening session of the International Peace Conference on the Middle East, held in Madrid in October 1991.

Since 1987, served as defence counsel for the Government of the Syrian Arab Republic in the action of the Iraqi Government against it in the oil dispute before the Judicial Tribunal of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC), which was located in Kuwait City before it was moved to Cairo.

HERCZEGH, Géza
(Hungary)

Personal

Born in Nagykapos, 17 October 1928.

Educated at the French Grammar School in Gödöllõ, Hungary.

Languages: English, French, German and Hungarian.

Academic qualifications

Bachelor of Law, University of Szeged, Hungary, 1951.

Candidate in Jurisprudence (Ph.D.), 1965.

Corresponding Member of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, 1985.

Doctor Honoris Causa, Faculty of Law, University of Marburg, Germany, 1990.

Member of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, 1990.

Scientific, teaching and professional activities

Research Fellow in international public law at the Institute of Political Sciences, Budapest, 1951-1967.

Studies as Senior Fellow at various institutes, for example, in Paris, 1966, in Salzburg, 1970.

Professor of Law, Head of the International Law Department at the Law Faculty of the University of Pécs, Hungary, 1967-1990.

Dean of the Law Faculty of the University of Pécs, 1981-1987.

Lectured in international humanitarian law at several universities (for example, Bayreuth, Bratislava, Cambridge, Exeter, Graz, Krakow, Marburg, Moscow, Osijek, Novi Sad, Vienna, 1970-1985.

Lecturer in seminars for the implementation and dissemination of international humanitarian law, Warsaw 1985 and Vegimont 1989.

Vice-President of the Department of Legal and Economic Sciences of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences since 1990.

Judge and Vice-President of the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Hungary, from 1990 to May 1993.

Present position

Judge of the International Court of Justice since 10 May 1993.

Activities at international conferences

As an expert on international humanitarian law, represented the Hungarian Red Cross Society at the conferences at The Hague, 1971, Vienna, 1972, Tehran, 1973 and Monaco, 1984.

Served as governmental expert on international humanitarian law at the conferences at Geneva in 1971 and 1972.

Member of the Hungarian delegation at the Diplomatic Conference at Geneva, 1974-1977, on the protection of victims of armed conflicts. Served as Vice-President of the Third Commission of the Conference.

Member of the Hungarian delegation at the UNESCO Conference at Sophia, 1977.

Rapporteur at the Third Conference on Parliamentary Democracy organized by the Council of Europe on the topic of "Problems of transition from an authoritarian or totalitarian regime to a genuinely democratic system", Strasbourg, 1991.

Member of the expert working-group ("Badinter-Group") preparing the draft Convention on Peaceful Settlement of Disputes within the Framework of the Conference on Security and Cooperation of Europe, Paris, 1992.

Principal publications

I. Books

The Colonial Question and International Law (in Hungarian) (Budapest, 1962), 230 pp.

General Principles of Law and the International Legal Order (Budapest, Series in Foreign Languages, vol. 5, 1969), 129 pp.

Development of International Humanitarian Law (Budapest, 1984), 239 pp.

Foreign Policy of Hungary, 1896-1919 (Budapest, 1987), 385 pp. (In Hungarian).

Manual of International Law in collaboration with others (Budapest, first edition, 1976; editor of the second edition, 1989) (In Hungarian).

History of Diplomatic Relations, 1914-1945 (Budapest, first edition, 1964-1965) (In Hungarian).

II. Essays and articles

"Some questions concerning the international trusteeship system" (Budapest, 1953) (In Hungarian).

"The navigation on the Danube. The Law in the service of peace". "La réglementation internationale de la navigation sur le Danube. Le droit en service de la paix" (Brussels, 1955).

"The right to self-determination and the Charter of the United Nations" (Budapest, 1956), (In Hungarian).

"The Statute of the International Atomic Agency" (Budapest, 1957) (In Hungarian).

"Main questions concerning the theory of international law in the works of Hans Kelsen" (Budapest, 1957) (In Hungarian).

"The 1948 Danube Convention and international law" (Budapest, 1958) (In Hungarian).

"Positivism in contemporary international jurisprudence" (Szeged, 1958) (In Hungarian).

"The international status of the German Democratic Republic" (Budapest, 1960) (In Hungarian).

"General principles of law according to the Statute of the International Court of Justice" (Budapest, 1961) (In Hungarian).

"The System of agreements on mutual assistance in civil and criminal matters with socialist countries" (Acta Juridica, 1962) (In Hungarian).

"Le système des conventions d'aide judiciaire conclues avec les États socialistes" (Acta Juridica, 1963).

"The prohibition of the threat and use of force in contemporary international law" (Budapest, 1963) (In Hungarian).

"Einige Fragen des Völkerrechts hinsichtlich der Entschädigung der Verfölgten des Nazismus in Ungarn" (Acta Juridica, 1967).

"Some legal questions of the utilization of the waters of international rivers", in Question of International Law (Ed. Hungarian Branch of the International Law Association, 1968).

"Sociology of international relations and international law" in Question of International Law (Budapest, 1970).

"The international legal prohibition of bacteriological weapons" (Budapest, 1972) (In Hungarian).

"Research on international relations in the United States of America" (Budapest, 1972) (In Hungarian).

"The international humanitarian law and the principle of proportionality" (Pécs, 1975) (In Hungarian).

"The problems of war reprisals in contemporary international law" (Budapest, 1976) (In Hungarian).

"International protection of partisans" (Budapest, 1977) (In Hungarian).

"La place de l'Etat dans l'ordre juridique international. La communauté des Etats et le 'jus cogens'" in Comparative Law - Droit Comparé (Budapest, 1978).

"Civilne obyvatel'stvo a kombatanti, zásady rozlisovania obcianskych statkov a vojenskych objektov v medzinárodnom práve" (Bratislava, 1979).

"Le role des principes généraux du droit dans le droit international public" (Journées de la Societé de Législation comparée. Paris, 1980).

"International aspects of the national question during the Hungarian reform era" (Budapest, 1980) (In Hungarian).

"Organizational and administrative questions concerning the management of international relations of Hungary in the sixteenth century" (Budapest, 1980) (In Hungarian).

"Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions on the Protection of the Victims of Non-international Armed Conflicts", in Questions of International Law (Budapest, 1981).

"The extension of the notion of combatants in the light of the First Geneva Protocol of 1977" in New directions in international law (Festschrift Abendroth Frankfurt/New York, 1982).

"The history of the international relations of small countries" in Small Countries and International Adjustment (Geneva, Graduate Institute of International Studies, 1982).

"Theoretical and methodical questions concerning the research on international relations" (Pécs, 1982) (In Hungarian).

"Etat d'exception et droit humanitaire" in Recueil des Cours de l'Institut International des Droits de l'Homme (Strasbourg, 1983).

"La protection de l'environnement naturel et le droit humanitaire" in Etudes et essais sur le droit international humanitaire (Mélanges Pictet, Genève - La Haye, 1984).

"Die neuere Entwicklung des humanitären Völkerrechts" in Probleme des Völkerrechts, 1985.

"International law in a multicultural world" in Questions of International Law (Budapest, 1986).

"International legal protection of minorities" (Pécs, 1987) (In Hungarian).

"Present possibilities of the international legislation and its limits" (Budapest, 1987) (In Hungarian).

"Ungarn und Europa 1683-1686" (Acta Juridica, 1988).

"The right to national identity as a human right" (Budapest, 1989) (In Hungarian).

"Report on domestic law relating to Red Cross/Red Crescent societies and the protection of the Red Cross/Red Crescent emblem" in National implementation of international humanitarian law (The Hague, 1990).

"Völkerrecht und Ungarisches Recht" Österreichische Notariatszeitung (Vienna, 1990).

"Protection of national minorities in international law" (Budapest, 1990) (In Hungarian).

"Problems of transition from an authoritarian or totalitarian regime to a genuinely democratic system", discussion paper for the Third Strasbourg Conference on Parliamentary Democracy, Strasbourg, 1991.

"The role of human rights in international law" (Budapest, 1992) (In Hungarian).

JESUS, José Luis
(Cape Verde)

I. Personal

Place of birth: Cape Verde

Languages: Portuguese, English, French and Spanish

II. Position

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary and Permanent Representative of Cape Verde to the United Nations, New York

III. Educational background

Law (School of Law - Classical University of Lisbon, Portugal)

International Law - Certificate, St. John's University, New York

Government and politics, St. John's University, New York

IV. Training/seminars attended

Seminar on Public International Law, The Hague Academy, Netherlands

Seminar on the drafting of treaties and other international agreements, UNITAR, New York

Several seminars on international humanitarian law, sponsored by the International Red Cross, New York University

V. International chairmanship positions held

On legal bodies

Chairman of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, since 1987

Chairman of the Group of 77 for the Law of the Sea (1986)

Vice-Chairman of the Sixth Committee

On other bodies

President of the United Nations Security Council (July 1992)

Chairman of the African Group to the United Nations (1986)

Chairman of the Security Council Ad Hoc Commission for Angola (1992)

VI. Participation in some international meetings

Legal meetings

Head of Cape Verde delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1979-1982)

Head of Cape Verde delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Vienna, 1986)

Head of the delegation of Cape Verde to the meetings of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, since 1983

Representative of Cape Verde in the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, since 1979

Representative of Cape Verde for many years and active participant in meetings of various United Nations working groups and committees on legal issues, since 1979

Head of the delegation of Cape Verde to the meetings on the translation into Portuguese of the Law of the Sea Convention (1981-1984)

Delegate to the meeting "Rencontres de l'Ouest" held in Nantes, France, on the Surveillance of Economic Exclusive Zones, Fisheries and Other Law of the Sea Matters (1978)

Other meetings

Representative of Cape Verde in the First, Third, and Special Political Committee of the United Nations General Assembly during many sessions

Delegate to the Meeting of Ministers of Agriculture held in Rome (1977)

Delegate to the Meeting of UNESCO on measures to be taken against Art Robbery (Lisbon, 1978)

Delegate to the Ordinary Session of the Meeting of African Unity (Nairobi, 1979)

Delegate to the Extraordinary Session of the Organization of African Unity (Nairobi, 1979)

Delegate to the Preliminary Meeting to the Conference on the Least Developing Countries, held in The Hague, The Netherlands (1981)

Delegate to the Commemorative Meeting of the Bandung Declaration (1985)

Delegate to the International Conference on Sanctions against Apartheid (1986)

Delegate to the OAU Summit Meeting (Abuja, 1991)

Delegate to the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (Rio de Janeiro, 1992)

VII. National legal activities

Senior legal adviser to the Government on international law matters

Chairman of the National Commission on the Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries

Legal Adviser in the Cape Verdean United Nations Mission for many years

Draftsman of domestic legislation on the law of the sea

Representative of Cape Verde in the negotiations of bilateral legal instruments on a wide range of issues

VIII. Lectures delivered on international legal matters

Lecture on the law of the sea delivered to a seminar of Cape Verdean Diplomats (Praia, Cape Verde, 1981)

Panelist on the law of the sea (Pacem in Maribus Conference, Malta, September 1987)

Panelist on the seabed minerals (American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., December 1988)

Lecture on African States' practices in the field of the law of the sea (University of Virginia, meeting held in Lisbon)

Lecture on the Universality of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (University of Kiel, Federal Republic of Germany, 1990)

Lecture on "The completion of the work of the Preparatory Commission on the Law of the Sea" (University of Hawaii, held in Tokyo, 1990)

Lecture on "The international law of the sea - its history and modern developments" (American Defense College, Washington, D.C., 1992)

Lecture on the "Recent developments in the law of the sea" (Marymount College, New York, 1992)

Lecture on "International law: its developments and impact on the strengthening of justice amongst nations" (Diplomatic Seminars, Praia, Cape Verde, 1992)

Lecture on "The diplomatic law - differences and similarities between the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations and Diplomatic Legal Instruments of International Organizations on Privileges and Immunity"

(Association of Cape Verdean Diplomats, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Praia, Cape Verde, 1992)

Lecture on the "Law of the Sea: principles and practices of delimitation of international maritime boundaries" (Association of Cape Verdean Diplomats)

Lecture on "Negotiating in the United Nations context with special emphasis on the role of Groups" (UNITAR Seminar for New Diplomats, 1992)

Lecture on "Increasing the United Nations capabilities for preventive diplomacy, peacemaking and peacebuilding" (Council of Foreign Relations, New York, April 1993)

Lecture on "Humanitarian assistance and international law" (Wilton Park, West Sussex, United Kingdom, May 1993)

Lecture on "National sovereignty versus humanitarian intervention under Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter (Centre for International Strategic Studies, Sesimbra, Portugal, 1993)

IX. Articles published

"The practice of African States in the field of the law of the sea", Seminar Proceedings (Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia, April 1990)

"The work of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and the 1982 United Nations Law of the Sea Convention", International Challenges, Vol. 10, No. 3 (Norway, 1990)

"The universality of the Law of the Sea Convention" in proceedings of an interdisciplinary Symposium (Kiel, Institute of International Law, Federal Republic of Germany, 1990)

"Deep seabed mining - the work of the Preparatory Commission", in Proceedings of the Eighty-second Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (Washington, 1988)

"Recent developments in the law of the sea and the accomplishments of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", in International Challenges, vol. 13, No. 81, 1993 (Nansen Institute, Norway)

"Humanitarian intervention and international law" (to be issued)

X. Other activities

Member of the Cape Verde Bar Association

Member of the American Society of International Law

XI. Former positions

Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations in New York

Counsellor and legal adviser of the Cape Verde Mission to the United Nations in New York

Head of the Political Department for European and American countries in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Cape Verde

Head of the Department for Cooperation, Economic and Cultural Affairs in the Cape Verdean Embassy in Lisbon

Head of the Consular Department in the Cape Verdean Embassy in Lisbon (1976-1977)

KOROMA, Abdul G.
(Sierra Leone)

I. Present position

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of the Republic of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, New York.

II. International Law Commission

A member of the International Law Commission since January 1982, and Chairman of the Commission during its forty-third session in 1991. Currently Chairman of the Committee mandated to elaborate a Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court.

III. Academic background

LL.M. (Honours), Kiev State University;

Master of Philosophy (International Law), King's College, University of London;

Barrister-at-Law, Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, London.

IV. Professional career

Joined the Government service of Sierra Leone in 1964 and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1969. As a Barrister and Legal Practitioner of the High Court of Sierra Leone, was appointed State Counsel and Special Adviser to the Attorney-General and Minister of Justice. Served as Legal Adviser to the Permanent Mission of Sierra Leone to the United Nations and, between 1981 and 1985, served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, New York, while concurrently accredited as High Commissioner of Sierra Leone to Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, and Ambassador to the Republic of Korea (Seoul) and Cuba. Between 1985 and 1988, served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the European Communities and to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), while concurrently accredited to Belgium, France, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. Between 1988 and 1992, served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the Organization of African Unity (OAU) with concurrent accreditation to Ethiopia, Kenya, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia. Has played an active role and contributed to the elaboration of many contemporary international legal instruments. As delegate to the General Assembly, served on the Sixth Committee (Legal) for the past 16 years. Also served as delegate of Sierra Leone to the following United Nations bodies: the Special Committee on the Review of the Charter and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization; the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL); the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space; the United Nations Programme of Assistance in the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law.

Has represented Sierra Leone at many plenipotentiary conferences, including the United Nations Conference on the Succession of States in Respect of Property, Debts and Archives, and was a signatory of the Convention; the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III) and Chairman of the African Group at the Conference. In that capacity, he was closely associated with the elaboration of some of the key provisions of the resulting Convention. He was a signatory of the Convention.

As a member of the International Law Commission, he has been an active participant and contributor to the codification and progressive development of such important international legal instruments as the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind; Treaties between States and International Organizations and between International Organizations, the Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property; the Law of State Responsibility; the proposed Statute of an International Criminal Court; and the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Water Courses; the draft articles on most-favoured-nation clauses; the draft articles on the status of the diplomatic courier and the diplomatic bag not accompanied by diplomatic courier, and of the optional protocols thereto.

He has made contributions to other areas of major interest of international law, including the Law of Self-Determination, Human Rights Law, International Humanitarian Law, and the peaceful settlement of disputes, and has written and lectured on these subjects. He presently serves as an expert on the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) at Geneva on the implementation of and respect for international humanitarian law. He has delivered lectures on all of these topics in many countries, including Cameroon, Canada, China, Ethiopia, Germany, India, Malta, Norway, Sweden and the United Republic of Tanzania.

He has participated in conferences, symposiums and seminars on international law, including those held by the International Ocean Institute (Malta and Halifax, Nova Scotia); the International Law Institute (Hawaii); the International Criminal Jurisdiction (Talloires); the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences; Centre for International Studies, New York University School of Law; the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. He also served as external examiner in international law for Ph.D. candidates of the University of Dalhousie, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

V. Publications

He presented a thesis to the University of London on the "Settlement of Territorial and Boundary Disputes in Africa", a subject of renewed theoretical and practical importance to the world community today. Additionally, he has written and published articles on the law of the sea, the exclusive economic zone, antarctica, mercenaries, human rights, international humanitarian law and the law of humanitarian intervention.

VI. Membership of professional organizations

He is a member of the American Society of International Law and a member of the Planning Council of the International Ocean Institute (Halifax and Malta). He is a member and Vice-President of the African Association of International Law, and an expert on the implementation of international humanitarian law with the International Committee of the Red Cross.

VII. Decorations

The Order of Commander of Rokel was awarded by the Government of Sierra Leone in 1991 for outstanding professional service.

LEJMI, Mohamed
(Tunisia)

Date and place of birth: 11 January 1950 in Nabeul.

Marital status: Married, two children.

Present position: Avocat-Général, Director-General of Education and Legislation, Chef de cabinet of the Minister of Justice since March 1991.

Academic qualifications

Baccalauréat Philosophy - Classics.

Degree (Licence) in Law (Tunis Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics)

Diploma of the National School of the Judiciary (Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature), International Section, Paris, France.

Internships

Tribunal de grande instance, Rouen, France.

Tribunal de grande instance, Paris, France.

Professional experience

Judge of the Tribunal de première instance, Kairouan.

Deputy Public Prosecutor of the Tribunal de première instance, Grombalia.

District judge.

Judge of the Appeals Court, Tunis.

Vice-President of the Tribunal de première instance, Grombalia.

President of the Tribunal de première instance, Grombalia.

Divisional President (Président de chambre) of the Appeals Court, Tunis.

Director of Education at the Higher Institute of the Judiciary (Institut Supérieur de la Magistrature), Tunis.

Avocat-Général at the Ministry of Justice, Chef de cabinet of the Minister of Justice.

Avocat-Général, Director-General of Education and Legislation at the Ministry of Justice, Chef de cabinet of the Minister of Justice.

Other activities

Instructor, Faculty of Law, Economics and Political Science, Tunis (civil law, legal terminology).

Instructor, National School of Administration (Ecole National d'Administration), Tunis (civil law).

Instructor, Higher Institute of the Judiciary (Institut Supériéur de la Magistrature) (penal law).

Member of the Board of the Revue arabe de doctrine et de jurisprudence, edited by the League of Arab States (1989-1992).

Publications

"Le référé entre les impératifs de la célérité et l'octroi des garanties"

"La preuve du crime organisé"

"Les attributions du juge des référés"

Revue de la législation et de la jurisprudence

Congresses, colloquia, seminars and conferences

Organizer of various seminars and colloquia at the Higher Institute of the Judiciary (Institut Supérieure de la Magistrature).

Speaker at the inauguration of the judicial year in Tunisia, on the topic "Respect for the Individual in Tunisian Penal Law".

Representative of the Ministry of Justice at the Paris Conference on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (7-11 January 1989).

Representative of the Ministry of Justice at the Ministerial Meeting on the Creation of an Effective United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme (Versailles, 21-23 November 1991).

Representative of the Ministry of Justice at the Twenty-Third Congress of the International Institute of Law of the French Speaking Countries, on the legal protection and social welfare of children (Montreal, 5-9 October 1992).

Participant in the international seminar organized by the International Section of the National School of the Judiciary (Ecole nationale de la magistrature) in Paris concerning industrial property.

Visit to the United States to study judicial practice with regard to the search for evidence and respect for human rights.

Decorations

Knight of the Order of the Republic.

ODA, Shigeru
(Japan)

Personal

Born on 22 October 1924

Education

Law Degree, University of Tokyo (1947)
Master of Law (LL.M.), Yale University (1952)
Doctor of Law (JSD), Yale University (1953)
Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Tohoku (1962)
Doctor of Law honoris causa, Bhopal University, India (1980)
Doctor of Law honoris causa, New York Law School (1981)

Research Fellow in international law, University of Tokyo (1947-1949)

Sterling Fellow (1950-1953) and Senior Fellow (1956-1958), Yale University Law School, New Haven, Connecticut

Professional career

Lecturer on leave (1950-1953), Associate Professor (1953-1959), Professor (1959-1976) and Professor Emeritus (1985) at the University of Tohoku, Japan

Special Assistant to the Minister for Foreign Affairs (1973-1976)

Technical Adviser to the Atomic Energy Commission (1961-1964), Technical Adviser to the Council for Marine Science and Technology in the Prime Minister's Office (1968-1971), and Member of the Council for Ocean Development in the Prime Minister's Office (1971-1976)

Member of the Science Council of the Ministry of Education (1969-1976), Member of the Advisory Committee for Cooperation with the United Nations University (1971-1976)

Delegate of Japan to the First, Second and Third United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea (1958, 1960 and 1973-1975); Alternate Representative of Japan to the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor (1968-1973)

Representative of Japan at the Sixth General Conference of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO (1969)

Alternate Member of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (1971-1975)

(Member of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1976; re-elected as from 6 February 1985; Vice-President since February 1991; Acting President in the cases concerning Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/United Kingdom) and (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/United States of America));

Counsel for the Federal Republic of Germany before the International Court of Justice in the North Sea Continental Shelf (Federal Republic of Germany/Denmark; Federal Republic of Germany/Netherlands) cases (1969)

Member of the United Nations Group of Experts on Marine Science and Technology (1967-1968); Member of the Panel of the International Atomic Energy Agency on the Legal Implications of the Disposal of Radioactive Waste into the Sea (1961-1963); Member of the Group of Experts of the International Atomic Energy Agency for the Study of the Character and Purpose of Appropriate Observation of Peaceful Nuclear Explosions (1970); Chairman of the Working Group on Legal Questions related to Scientific Investigations of the Ocean of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO (1968-1975)

Legal Consultant (1969, 1972 and 1975) and Honorary Life Adviser to the ESCAP Committee for Coordination of Joint Prospecting for Mineral Resources in Asian Offshore Areas

Member of the Chambers of the International Court of Justice formed to deal with the Ellettronica Sicula S.p.A. (ELSI) (United States of America/Italy) case (1987-1989) and with the Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute (El Salvador/Honduras) case (1987-1992)

Member of the Executive Councils of the Japanese Society of International Law (since 1967) and of the Japanese Branch of the International Law Association (since 1972)

Associate (1969) and Member (since 1979) of the Institute of International Law (Institut de Droit international)

Member of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law (since 1988) and the Curatorium of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Greece

Honorary Member of the American Society of International Law (since 1975); Honorary Member of the Indian Society of International Law (since 1980)

Member of the Council of the Institut international des Droits de l'Homme (Strasbourg) (since 1981)

Member of the International Advisory Panel for the Restatement of Foreign Relations Law of the United States (1987)

Lecturer on the "International Law of the Resources of the Sea" at the Hague Academy of International Law (Recueil des cours, 1969); Lecturer at the external project of the Hague Academy of International Law at Singapore (1971) and Tokyo (1978); Lecturer at the United Nations Seminar at Trinidad and Tobago (1971); Lecturer at the UNITAR Seminar held at Seoul (1981); lectures and seminars given at Baton Rouge (Louisiana), New York, Miami, Geneva, Zagreb, Oslo, Bucharest, Brussels, Madrid, New Delhi, Bhopal, Manila, Singapore, Ottawa

Publications

(a) Editor-in-Chief of the Japanese Annual of International Law (1973-1977); former Member of the editorial boards of Ocean Management, Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce, Earth Law Journal and Revue des Droits de l'Homme. Current Member of the editorial board of Marine Policy

General Editor of series on Ocean Development (since 1976) of publisher Martinus Nijhoff

(b) Monographs in English

International Control of Sea Resources, 1962; reprinted edition with a new introduction, 1989; The Individuals in International Law in "Manual of Public International Law" (1968); The International Law of the Ocean Development (4 vols.), 1972-1979; The Law of the Sea in Our Time (2 vols.), 1977; International Law of the Resources of the Sea, reprinted edition with supplement (1979); The Practice of Japan in International Law 1961-1970 (edited with H. Owada), 1982

(c) In Japanese

International Law of the Sea (1956, revised ed. 1969); International Law of Marine Resources (3 vols.), 1971-1975; Judicial Decisions of the Japanese Courts involving International Law (edited with T. Sogawa), 1978; revised and updated edition, 1991; The Law of the Sea, vol. I, 1979; The Law of the Sea - 25 years of Recollections, 1981; Treaties and Conventions (edited with Y. Ishimoto), 1983; Commentary on the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, vol. I, 1985; The International Court of Justice, 1987; A Collection of Essays on the Law of the Sea, 1989

(d) Principal articles in English within the last 10 years

"Fisheries under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea", American Journal of International Law, vol. 77 (1983), pp. 739-755

"Intervention in the International Court of Justice - Articles 62 and 63 of the Statute", Festschrift für Hermann Mosler (Völkerrecht als Rechtsorduang, Internationale Gerichtsbarkeit, Menschenrechte), 1983

"Some reflections on the dispute settlement in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea", Essays in International Law in Honour of Judge Manfred Lachs, 1984

Annual Review of Japanese Practice in International Law (edited in collaboration with H. Owada), vol. XV (1976-1977), vol. XVI (1978-1980), vol. XVII (1981-1982), vol. XVIII (1983-1984), vol. XIX (1985-1986), vol. XX (1987-1988); Japanese Annual of International Law, No. 28 (1985), pp. 59-176, No. 29 (1986), pp. 74-197, No. 30 (1987), pp. 130-187, No. 31 (1988), pp. 138-184, No. 32 (1989), pp. 74-108, No. 33 (1990), pp. 109-137

"Delimitation of a single maritime boundary - The contribution of equidistance to geographical equity in the interrelated domains of the continental shelf and the exclusive economic zone", International Law at the Time of its Codification (Papers in Honour of Roberto Ago), 1986

"Further thoughts on the chambers procedure of the International Court of Justice", American Journal of International Law, vol. 82 (1988), pp. 556-562

"Reservations in the Declarations of Acceptance of the Optional Clause and the period of validity of the Declaration: the effect of the Schultz letter", British Year Book of International Law, Fifty-ninth year of issue (1988), pp. 1-30

"The exclusive economic zone", Encyclopedia of Public International Law, vol. II, pp. 102-109, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law (Heidelberg), 1989

"Queries relating to the validity of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea in the light of state practice", Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Seminar, Center for Ocean Law and Policy, 1990, pp. 307-323

"The International Court of Justice in the world of today", Proceedings of the 1990 Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law

"Some recollections of the development of the new law of the sea and, in particular, its resource aspect", Implementation of the Law of the Sea Convention through International Institutions, edited by A. H. A. Soons (Proceedings of the 23rd Annual Conference (1989) of the Law of the Sea Institute), pp. 555-565, 1991

"Proposals regarding a 12-mile limit for the territorial sea by the United States in 1970 and Japan in 1971: Implications and consequences", Ocean Development and International Law, vol. 22 (1991), pp. 189-197

SHI, Jiuyong
(China)

Born on 9 October 1926 in Zhejiang, China.

Present position

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China.

International position

Member, International Law Commission (ILC), 1987 to present.
Rapporteur, Fortieth session, ILC (1988).
Chairman, Forty-second session, ILC (1990)

Other positions

Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China.

Legal Adviser, Office of the Chinese Senior Representative, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on the question of Hong Kong).

Council member, Chinese Society of International Law, Beijing, China.

Legal Adviser, Chinese Centre of Legal Consultancy, Beijing, China.

Council member, Institute of Hong Kong Law of the Chinese Law Society, Beijing, China.

Member, Standing Committee, Beijing Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

Professor of Law, Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, Beijing, China.

Academic background

B.A. in Government and Public Law, St. John's University, Shanghai, China, 1948.

M.A. in International Law, Columbia University, New York City, United States of America, 1951.

Research in international law at Columbia University, New York, United States of America, 1951-1954.

Diplomatic and legal experience

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the 1980 Annual Meeting of the Boards of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Legal Adviser, Delegation of the Ministry of Finance of the People's Republic of China for the formal visit to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1980.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-fifth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations and China's alternate representative to the Sixth Committee at that session.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and China's delegate to the Sixth Committee at the same sessions, 1981-1983.

Delegate, Chinese delegation to the sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee in 1981 and 1985.

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the talks between the Government of China and the Asian Development Bank on the Question of China's membership in the Bank, 1986.

Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Working Group of the Sino-British Negotiations on the Question of Hong Kong, 1984.

Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on Hong Kong) Plenary Sessions, 1985 to the present.

Delegate, Chinese delegation, Legal consultations between the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China and the Department of State of the United States of America, 1983 and 1984.

Delegate, Chinese delegation, Negotiations between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the United States of America on Mutual Promotion and Protection of Investment Agreement, 1983 and 1984.

Representative of the International Law Commission to the Forty-fifth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1990.

Expert from China, Senior Legal Experts Meetings on Review of Montevideo Programme, United Nations Environment Programme, 5-6 July 1991 at Geneva and 5-7 September 1991 at Nairobi.

Representative of the International Law Commission to the thirtieth meeting of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Conference, Cairo, 22-27 April 1991.

Legal Adviser to the Chinese delegation, Disarmament Conference, November 1991-August 1992.

Academic and professional experience

Assistant Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Relations, Beijing, China, 1956-1958.

Senior Lecturer, Associate Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China, 1958-1964.

Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Law, Beijing, China, 1964-1973.

Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Studies, Beijing, China, 1973-1980.

Member, Foreign Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission, China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, 1984-1988.

Elected member of the International Law Commission, November 1986.

Re-elected member of the International Law Commission, November 1991.

Academic activities

Taught general course of international economic law, Department of Law, Peking University, 1980-1985.

Taught general course of international economic law.

Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, 1988.

Lectures on international financial institutions, National Bureau of Oceanography, the People's Republic of China, 1986.

Lectures on principles of international law relating to new international economic order, Department of Law, Peking University, 1988.

Lectures on protection of private foreign investment (in English), The Hague Academy of International Law, Regional Programme, Beijing, 1987.

Lecture on Sino-British Joint Declaration on the Question of Hong Kong (in English), Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 1988.

Lecture on autonomy in international law and the case of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (in English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva, 1988.

Lecture on nationality of Hong Kong residents: Present and future, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College, 1988.

Lecture on certain issues relating to the legal status of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University, 1989.

Lectures on international trade regulation, Foreign Service Training Programme of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China, 1985 and 1986.

Lectures on problems of international economic law, Department of Law, Chinese People's University, Beijing, 1987.

Chairman, Panel discussions on the new international economic order, Beijing Conference on the Law of the World, World Peace Through Law, 1990.

Participant, Symposium on the International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, held at Geneva, February 1991.

Lectures on the International Law Commission, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University, March 1991.

Lectures on selected topics on international economic law, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College, September/October 1991.

Participant in the Seminar on the Draft Code of Crimes and International Criminal Jurisdiction, sponsored by the Foundation for the Establishment of An International Criminal Court and International Criminal Law Commission, Talloire, France, May 1991.

Lectures on bilateral investment protection agreements (in English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva, June 1992.

Main writings

Diplomatic Asylum, Beijing, 1957.

Lectures on the Law of Treaties, Beijing, 1962.

Legal Problems of Antarctica, Beijing, 1978.

Non-intervention in International Law, Beijing, 1957.

Nationalization, Beijing, 1978.

Struggle of the Third World for a New Law of the Sea, Beijing, 1976.

Investment Disputes and the 1965 Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, Beijing, 1984.

The Concept and Scope of International Economic Law, Beijing, 1983.

International Monetary Law, Beijing, 1984.

Joint-Venture Laws of Eastern European Countries, Beijing, 1980.

The Generalized System of Preferences and International Trade, Beijing, 1980.

International Commodity Agreements, Beijing, 1979.

Hong Kong and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, Beijing, 1987.

The Work of the Thirty-ninth Session of the International Law Commission, Beijing, 1988.

The Work of the Fortieth Session of the International Law Commission, Beijing, 1989.

The Work of the Forty-first Session of the International Law Commission, Beijing, 1990.

Articles on the Work of the Forty-second and Forty-third Sessions of the International Law Commission (to be issued soon, Beijing).

"Protection of private foreign investment" (in English). Thammasat Law Journal, No. 2, June 1987 (Bangkok).

For an Equitable Solution to the Third World Debt Problem (in English), The World Peace Through Law Center, Washington, D.C., 1990.

"Disarmament and international law", address at the formal plenary session (in English) of the Symposium on the International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, Proceedings of the Symposium, Geneva, 28 February-2 March, 1991 edited by Dr. Julie Dahlitz and Prof. Detlex Dicke (United Nations publication, Sales No. GV.91.0.14).

SKUBISZEWSKI, Krzysztof
(Poland)

Born in Poznań, 8 October 1926

1938-1945	Secondary education in Poznań, Warsaw and Biała Podlaska;
1945-1949	Faculty of Law and Economic Sciences, University of Poznań (magister iuris);
1950	Doctor iuris;
1957	European University Centre (Diploma of European Higher Studies), University of Nancy, France;
1957-1958	Harvard School of Law (Master of Law);
1960	"Habilitation" in International Law at the Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań;
1948-1960	Assistant teacher and lecturer, Faculty of Law, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań;
1961-1973	Dozent, Faculty of Law, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań, 1961-1963 - Pro-Dean at that Faculty;
1963-1964	Visiting scholar, School of International Affairs, Columbia University, New York;
1971 and 1979	Visiting Professor at the Law Faculty, University of Geneva;
1971-1972	Visiting Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford;
1973	Professor, Institute of Law, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw (at present on leave of absence);
1963-1992	Lectures at the Universities of Nottingham and London; International Faculty of Comparative Law in Strasbourg; Graduate Institute of International Studies at Geneva; College of Europe at Bruges, Belgium and also the Clubs of International Law of Harvard, Duke and Oxford Universities; Max-Planck Institute in Heidelberg; Universities of Vienna and Graz; Faculty of Law, University of Paris II; Royal Institute of International Affairs, Chatham House (1991), All Souls College, Oxford (1992); Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (1992); Hersch Lauterpacht Lectures at Cambridge University; Cyril Foster Lecture, Oxford (1990); Lord Wilberforce Lecture (1990); Hugh Gaitskell Lecture (1991); and numerous other lectures in European, American, Australian and Asian Societies of Political and Legal Sciences.
1980	Member of "Solidarity"

1981	Member, Committee of Legal Sciences, Polish Academy of Sciences
1981-1984	Member of the Primate of Poland Social Council
1984-1989	Member, Co-ordinating Committee, Poland; Federal Republic of Germany Forum, representing the secretariat of the Polish Episcopate
1986-1989	Member, Consultative Council to the Chairman of the Council of State of the Polish People's Republic
1989	Member, Polish Academy of Sciences
12/09/1989	Minister for Foreign Affairs

Member

Society of Arts and Sciences, Poznań;

Western Institute, Poznań, International Law Association (Polish branch);

Institut de droit international;

American Society of International Law (Honorary member, 1991);

Société française pour le droit international;

Oxford Society;

Codrington Club;

Bencher, Gray's Inn. (1990);

Honorary Curator, United Nations Student Association, Poznań (1960-1973).

Distinctions and awards

Gold Cross of Merit (1977);

Knight's Cross of the Order of Polonia Restituta (1986);

Cavaliere di Gran Croce, Ordine Piano (Holy See 1991);

Grand Officier de la Legion d'honneur (1991);

Gran Cruz de la Orden al Mérito de Chile (1991);

Grosskreuz des Verdienstordens der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (1991);

Order of Diplomatic Merit of the Republic of Korea (1991);

Alexander von Humboldt Foundation research prize (1984).

Honorary doctorates

Universities of Ghent, Mainz, Torino, Liège and Geneva.

Research on legal aspects of Polish-German relations, in particular the border between the two countries; use of force by States and law of armed conflicts; law of international organizations; theory of international law, including its sources.

Publications in Polish

1. Pieniadz na terytorium okupowanym (Money in occupied territory, a study in international law with particular reference to the German practice), Western Institute, Poznań 1960, 404 pp.

2. Uchwały prawotwórcze organizacji międzynarodowych (Law-Making Resolutions of International Organizations), Poznań Society of Arts and Sciences, Poznań 1965, 201 pp.

3. Zachodnia granica Polski (The Western Frontier of Poland), Baltic Institute, Maritime Publishers, Gdańsk 1969, 630 pp.

4. Zachodnia granica Polski w świetle traktatów (The Western border of Poland in the light of treaties), Western Institute, Poznań 1975, 368 pp.

Publications in other languages

1. "Use of Force by States. Collective security. Law of war and neutrality", Chapter 12 in Manual of Public International Law, edited by M. Soerensen (Macmillan, London, Melbourne, Toronto, 1963), (St. Martins Press, New York 1963). Spanish translation by Fondo de Cultura Economica, Mexico 1973.

2. "Poland and some other Eastern European countries", Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs, introduction and chapter 14, edited by E. Lauterpacht and J. C. Collier (Praeger Publishers, New York, London, 1977).

3. "Peace and war. International legislation", in parts 4 and 5 of the Encyclopedia of Public International Law, edited by R. Bernhard (North Holland, Amsterdam, New York, Oxford, 1982 and 1983).

Reports

1. Les techniques d'élaboration des grandes conventions multilatérales et des normes quasi-législatives internationales (en collaboration avec Hans Blix). Institut de droit international, Annuaire, vol. 57, 1977, vol. II (S. Karger, Basel 1978).

2. Resolutions of the General Assembly of the United Nations. Institute of International Law, Yearbook, vol. 61, part I (Editions E. Pedone, Paris 1985).

Articles

Over 80 articles in law journals or collections of studies, including Annuaire français de droit international, American Journal of International Law, Annales d'études internationales, Archiv des Völkerrechts, British Yearbook of International Law, Current Legal Problems, German Yearbook of International Law, International Organization, Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht, Polish Yearbook of International Law, Revue générale de droit international public, Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht.

SSEKANDI, Francis M.
(Uganda)

Personal

Date and place of birth: Uganda on 29 September 1940.

Marital status

Married to Joanne B. Ssekandi.

Languages

Fluent in English, with a working knowledge of French.

Current position

1. Deputy Director of the General Legal Division, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations.

   Responsibilities include assisting the Director in providing direction of the Division and, in particular, acting as lead counsel for the provision of legal services to United Nations programmes and funds. Responsible for economic and social development.

International legal service and experience

United Nations Office of Legal Affairs

Deputy-Director of the General Legal Division, 1989-present
Promoted to Senior Legal Officer, 1985-1989
Appointed Legal Officer, 1981-1985

2. Assisted in the establishment of institutional and operational modalities for United Nations technical cooperation activities for development, notably Management Services, and in the review, negotiation and conduct of claims by or against the United Nations, in internal judicial bodies and outside arbitral and judicial organs.

3. Responsibilities include drafting, negotiating and preparing opinions on the establishment of operational modalities, and concluding agreements with Governments, and major commercial contracts with private firms engaged by the United Nations for the provision of goods and services for international development cooperation activities for United Nations Peace-keeping Missions, United Nations Headquarters and regional commissions. Major assignments included drafting and negotiating complex land agreements, engineering and architectural construction contracts for conference facilities at ESCAP and ECA; drafting and negotiating the model UNICEF Basic Cooperation Agreement with Governments; and various Trust Funds for major United Nations activities.

4. Participated as lead counsel in a number of United Nations activities connected with restructuring of United Nations agencies (UNITAR); establishment and dissolution of trust funds (Namibia and United Nations Emergency Operations Trust Funds); drafting Financial Regulations and Rules (UNICEF) and representing the Secretary-General in oral proceedings before the United Nations Administrative Tribunal and other judicial and arbitral bodies.

5. Participated as Member of ad hoc Panels established as administrative quasi-judicial bodies to investigate various claims and allegations in staff matters, and assisted in review and preparation of recommendations for amicable settlement of inter-agency disputes, and disputes by private contractors, arising from operational activities.

United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations

Consultant for the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations (UNCTC), 1979-1980.

6. Reviewed several mining agreements and prepared a study paper on the legal regime of mining concessions with recommendations for Governments in negotiating mining agreements with private investors.

Judicial experience

A. Uganda judicial service

Justice of Appeal, Court of Appeal of Uganda, 1978-1981
Judge of the High Court of Uganda, 1974-1978

7. Served as one of the first three Justices of Appeal of the Court of Appeal (now called the Supreme Court) of Uganda, from 1978 until early retirement to join the United Nations in 1981. The Supreme Court is Uganda's final court of appeal in civil and criminal matters and functions as the constitutional court of final resort. It is the successor to the Eastern Africa Court of Appeal, which was shared between Uganda, Kenya and the United Republic of Tanzania until 1978.

8. Before elevation to the Supreme Court, served as a Judge of the High Court of Uganda from 1974 to 1978. The High Court is a court of record with unlimited original and appellate jurisdiction in civil and criminal matters:

- Author of several landmark judgments in civil and criminal cases, aimed at development of a Uganda Common Law Tradition by adaptation of the English Common Law to take account of the diverse and largely unwritten cultural and social mores of the Ugandan people administered as Customary Law. Many of these judgements are reported in the Uganda and East Africa Law Reports, and are often cited in the Courts for the legal principles fashioned from diverse legal systems.

- In a series of cases, promoted the reevaluation of the definition and application, in traditional societies, of the common law concept of mens rea and common purpose in murder cases, when accused relies on defences rooted in traditional beliefs. Developed the concept of the right of "occupancy" in respect of traditional land tenure to reconcile the idea of the common trust in customary law and the fee simple absolute. The cases in which some of these principles have been incorporated are summarized in: "Autochthony - The development of law in Uganda" New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law, No. 5 (1983), p. 1.

B. Practice of law

Senior and Principal State Attorney, Department of Public Prosecutions, Ministry of Justice, 1968-1971

State Attorney, 1966-1968

9. Admitted to practise law in Uganda in 1966. Practised as State Attorney and later Senior and Principal State Attorney from 1966 to 1971; supervised a team of lawyers in the Department of Public Prosecution (DPP) reviewing criminal charges and conducting criminal prosecutions throughout the country. Personally conducted several criminal prosecutions in complex cases in the High Court, and argued appeals before the Court of Appeal in East Africa in complex criminal appeals. Cases argued are reported in the Eastern Africa Law Reports.

As Senior Principal State Attorney, was responsible for representing the State in major criminal cases before the High Court and Court of Appeals from 1966 to 1971.

C. Law reform

Director of Law Development Centre, 1971-1974

10. In 1971, entrusted with direction and governance of the Law Development Centre (LDC), Uganda's leading research and law reform institution. Set up by Statute with responsibilities for development of Uganda Law, and conduct training courses for lawyers, law enforcement officials and magistrates. LDC conducts, in particular, the post-graduate Bar Course and Magistrates Course and publishes the Uganda Law Reports and other legal periodicals. The Bar Course, which is in its twenty-first year, is conducted in simulated law practice models, including legal drafting, counselling and moot courts.

Academic background

- Professor of International Law at Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, 1980-1981

  Taught international law, comparative law, international business transactions and customary law. Prepared an article on the New International Economic Order, now published in Elias' New Horizons in International Law.

- External Examiner at Haile Selassie University, Ethiopia, 1973. Nairobi University Faculty of Law, 1974; Makerere University, from 1975 to 1979.

- Visiting Fellow in Jurisprudence, Makerere University, from 1972 to 1974.

- Visiting Lecturer in Criminal Law and Evidence, Makerere University, from 1968 to 1970.

Other offices held - Uganda

11. Chairman, Uganda Law Council, from 1974 to 1978. The Law Council is the controlling body of the legal profession in Uganda.

Professional studies

12. Bachelor of Laws degree, with Honours, of the University of London (LL.B. Hons) London, 1965).

    Specialized in International Law and Jurisprudence

    Recipient of Dean's First Prize in First Year Law School, 1963
    Awarded Scholarship as Visiting Student, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1963

13. Master of Laws degree from Columbia University, NY, (LLM. Columbia, 1966).

    Main subjects of study were public international law, private international law and jurisprudence.

    Submitted paper for the LLM degree on the legal regime of mining concessions, later published in the East Africa Law Journal (1967) entitled: "Contracts between Private Companies and States: treaties or private contracts?".

    Research in and study of the legal aspects of international economic development and legal theory under Prof. Wolfgang Friedmann at Columbia University for the LL.M. from 1965 to 1966.

    Scholarship student, post-graduate studies in international law and economic development, Columbia University, 1965.

Bar admissions

14. Admitted to the Uganda Bar in 1966.

15. Admitted to the New York Bar, Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of the State of New York (Third Judicial Department) 1981.

Membership in associations

16. Member of the American Society of International Law since 1965.

17. Member of the American Bar Association since 1981.

18. Member of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

19. Member of the African Bar Association since 1972.

20. Member of the Uganda Law Society since 1966.

Other legal activities

21. Served as a Judge in moot courts for the Jessup Moot Court Competition at Wayne and Columbia Universities. Selected as President of Panel of Judges for final rounds of the Regional Jessup Moot Court Competition at Pace and Rutgers Universities.

22. Member, Board of Editors, New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law, 1983; Editor-in-Chief, Uganda Law Reports and Chief Editor, the Uganda Law Focus, from 1971 to 1974.

23. Judge, Regional Jessup Moot Court Competitions from 1981 to 1984.

24. Attended World Peace Through Law Conference, 1973, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire. This Conference brings together eminent lawyers and judges from around the world. It was held in Africa for the first time in 1973. Contributed to Uganda's experience in the reform of legal education in Africa and legal aid.

25. Country Representative, World Peace Through Law, from 1971 to 1974.

26. Member of the Organizing Committee for the Commonwealth Law Conference and travelled to several countries, including Australia, New Zealand, Singapore, Malaysia, India, Mauritius and Sri Lanka, to consult on venue in Uganda in 1972.

Publications and writings

Law reform

27. Contributed articles and memoranda, and participated in the preparation of recommendations of Ugandans abroad for a new Constitution for Uganda:

"Fundamental constitutional issues facing Uganda today" (1990)
"The Constitution - A social compact" (1990)
"Constitutional rule in Uganda" (1991)

Books published

28. The Second Revised Edition by F. M. Ssekandi of Elias' New Horizons in International Law (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1992).

A Magistrate's Handbook, Ed. (1972)

Uganda Law Reports 1972, Editor-in-Chief

Specimen Charges (book), Introduction to Law in Uganda

Articles

29. "Contracts between States and Private Companies", East African Law Journal, 1966.

"Kondoism - Capital Punishment for Robbery Revisited" East African Law Review, 1970.

"Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States - Law or Rhetoric?", published in Elias' New Horizons in International Law, Second Revised Edition by F. M. Ssekandi.

"Legal regime of mining concessions", UNCTC, 1980 (unpublished)

"Whither to the Common Law Tradition?" Uganda Law Focus, 1975.

"Hyam v. D.P.P.", Uganda Law Focus, 1978.

This is a leading English case on the necessary intent in murder cases and the burden of proving it.

"Doctrine of precedent", Uganda Law Focus, 1978.

"Autochthony" The Development of Law in Uganda, New York Law School, Journal of International and Comparative Law, No. 5, 1983, p. 1.

Contributor to the Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 1966, 1981.

Book review of International Law and the New States of Africa by Makonnen.

"The Conception of Law and Human Rights in Emerging Societies: The Case of Uganda", submitted for Makerere Law Journal, 1993.

Biography

30. Biographical record in Who's Who in American Law, 1987 to 1988, fifth edition.

Languages

31. J'ai développé une compétence accrue en français en assistant au "Stage de français langue diplomatique" organisé par "l'Université d'été de Perpignan" à Paris en novembre 1990.

SYQUIA, Enrique P.
(Philippines)

Personal

Date and place of birth: 22 May 1930, Manila, Philippines.

Civil status: Married to Leticia P. Corpus.

Residence: 127 Cambridge Circle
North Forbes
Makati, Philippines.

Office: 6th Floor, Cattleya Condominium
235 Salcedo Street
Legaspi Village
Makati, Philippines
Tel: (632) 817-1095 (PABX)
Telex: 23045 SYQUIA PH
Fax: (632) 817-1089; 817-1724
Cable: SYLAW Manila.

Education

Associate in Arts, University of Santo Tomas, 1949 (Valedictorian).

Bachelor of Laws, University of Santo Tomas, 1953 (Magna cum laude).

Doctor of Laws, University of Madrid, 1955 (Sobresaliente).

Certificate in International Law, Hague Academy of International Law, 1955.

Passed 1953 Bar Exams - 91.75 per cent (A Bar Topnotcher).

Academic

Professor of Law since 1956 and Full Professor of Law since 1976.

Author of various books: El Proceso de Tokio: A Manual on International Law; Five papers on world affairs; Twenty papers on international law and relations; Country Handbook on the Philippines (International Contract Manual); The Philippine Legal System (World Legal Encyclopedia); and around 100 articles on law, especially on international law and relations.

Editor: Selected Privy Council Judgments of Lord Wilberforce (1983); Selected House of Lords Judgments of Lord Wilberforce (1984); Significant Supreme Court Opinions of Chief Justice Warren E. Burger (1985); Dr. José D. Ingles: Filipino Advocate And Spokesman (1992); Philippine Supreme Court Circulars (1991); Philippine Congress Republic Acts, 1990 (1991); Philippine Foreign Service Law Annotated (1992).

Participated in more than 100 International Law Conferences from 1953 to the present, including all Conferences of the International Law Association from 1974 to the present.

Received more than 100 plaques, awards and certificates for meritorious works, distinguished services and outstanding achievements.

Publisher, The Lawyers Review, 1986-present.

Publisher, The Diplomats Review, 1988-1990.

Legal

A. Law Practice

Head, SYQUIA LAW OFFICES (P.O. Box 2253, Manila Philippines) since 1954 to the present with specialization in international law (lawlisted worldwide).

B. Associations

1. International

(a) President (1978-1980), Vice President (1980-1989), and Vice-Chairman (1989-present), International Law Association (London).

(b) Council Member (1980 to present), Vice-President (1984-1991), President (1991-1993), Vice-President (1993-present), International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo, Italy).

(c) President (1979-1987), International Catholic Lawyers Guild: Vice-President (1991-present), L'Union internationale des Juristes catholiques (Rome, Italy).

(d) Member (1978-present), Delegate and Vice-President (1989-present), Union internationale des avocats (Brussels, Belgium).

(e) Member (1957-present) and Patron (1989-present), American Society of International Law (Washington, D.C.).

(f) Associate Member and Member of the Advisory Board (1985-present), International and comparative Law Center (Dallas, Texas).

(g) Member (1980-present) and Director (1991-present), Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional (Madrid, Spain).

(h) Council Member (1985-1991), Commission Medico Juridique de Monaco (Monte Carlo, Monaco).

(i) Executive Committee Member (1979-1983), International Social Science Council (Paris, France).

(j) Research Fellow (1990-present), Southwestern Legal Foundation (Dallas, Texas).

(k) Vice-President (1991-present), German-Philippine Lawyers Association (Freiburg, Germany).

(l) Arbitrator (1990-present), Asia Pacific Center (San Francisco, California).

(m) Director (1991-1993), International Third World Legal Studies Association (New York).

(n) Adviser, All Asia Bar Association (Kochi City, Japan); Korean Institute of International Studies (Seoul, Republic of Korea); Diplomacy (Seoul, Korea).

(o) Member and/or Officer of other international law organizations, such as: Academy of International Business (since 1980); Academy of Political and Social Science (since 1958); American Bar Association (since 1976); American Judicature Society (since 1963); Asian Patent Attorneys Association (APAA) (since 1984); Association for Asian Studies (since 1959); Association internationale pour la Protection de la Propriété Industriele (IAPPI) (since 1986); British International Studies Association (since 1988); International Commission of Jurists (since 1958); International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations (since 1988); International Studies Association (since 1978); Inter-Pacific Bar Association (Charter Member, since 1991); Law Association for Asia and the Western Pacific (LAWASIA) (since 1971); Licensing Executive Society (LES) (since 1986); Philippine-USSR Friendship Society (since 1988); World Association of Lawyers (Founding Member, since 1975); World Peace Through Law (since 1975).

2. National

President (1974-present), International Law Association (Philippine Branch).

Trustee (1985-present) and President (1987-present), Philippine Council for Foreign Relations.

Chairman (1989-present), Commercial Arbitration Association of the Philippines.

Member (1954-present) and President (1978-present), Catholic Lawyers Guild of the Philippines.

Director (1974-1992) and President (1981-1984), Philippine Bar Association.

President (1977-1978), IBP Manila II.

President (1975-1984), Association for Study of the World Refugee Problem (Philippine Branch).

Treasurer (1971-present), International Commission of Jurists (Philippine Branch).

Director (1973-present), Philippine Society of International Law.

Incorporator/Director (1978-1982), Philippine Association of Law Professors.

Member (1987-present), La Academia Filipina (affiliated with La Real Academia Española).

Member and/or Director of other national law organizations.

C. International Bar Association

1. Headquarters Member (1970-present).

   (a) Charter Member, Section on Business Law.

   (b) Charter Member, Section on General Practice.

   (c) Charter Member, Section on Energy and Resource Law.

   (d) Council Member, Section on General Practice (1985-1991).

2. Executive Council Member (1974-present).

3. Vice-President (1982-1984).

4. Honorary Life Member of the Association (1992-present).

5. IBA Country Representative to the Philippines (1987-present).

Pro bono work

A. Trustee (1982-present), The Aquinas School.

B. Organizer, Trustee and Treasurer (1982-present), Asian Social Institute (Graduate School of Economics, Sociology and Social Work).

C. Trustee (1973-present) and President (1986-present), Social Action Foundation for Rural and Urban Development, Inc. (SAFRUDI).

D. Trustee and Secretary (1988-present), South-East Asian Centre for Bioethics.

E. Organizer and Trustee (1960-present), Historical Conservation Society.

F. Organizer and Trustee (1984-1986), National Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL).

G. Governor/Treasurer (1970-1976), Adviser (1990-1993), Vice-Chairman, Citizens Legal Aid Society of the Philippines.

H. Council of the Laity of Manila (1981-present) and Council of the Laity of the Philippines (1981-present).

I. Trustee (1989-present), Chief Justice Claudio Teehankee Foundation.

J. Legal Adviser (1989-present), Philippine National Red Cross.

K. Lifetime Member (1993-present), United Way Philippines, Inc.

L. Trustee (1993-present), Refugee Services Philippines, Inc.

M. Foreign awards

The Sovereign Military Order of Malta, the "Croix de Grand Officier de l'Ordre 'Pro Merito Melitensi'"; Member of Honour of the Paris Bar; Medaglia Pontificia (Ioannes Paulus II PM Anno XI).

Club affiliations

Rotary, Jaycees, Lions, BBC, Holy Name Society, Knights of Columbus, Sovereign Order of Malta, American Chamber of Commerce, European Chamber of Commerce, Oxford Club, Philippine Constitution Association, Philippine Columbian Association, Club Filipino, Manila Polo Club, and others.

Bio-listed in the Philippines Who's Who, International Who's Who in Asian Studies, International Who's Who in Asia, the International Who's Who, Who's Who in the World, Dictionary of International Biography and International Register of Profiles.

Honorary Consul General (1 July 1987-present), The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan in the Philippines; Member (1987-present), Consular Corps of the Philippines.

Special Adviser (1989), Philippine Delegation to the forty-fourth regular session of the United Nations General Assembly; and Philippine Representative to its Sixth Committee (Legal).

Official Observer of the Holy See (China, March 1990), XXIX Session of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee.

Special Adviser (Jamaica, March 1990). Philippine Delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Special Adviser (1990), Philippine Delegation to the forty-fifth regular session of the United Nations General Assembly; and Philippine Representative to its Sixth Committee (Legal).

Candidate (For the Regular Elections in November 1990), International Court of Justice.

Commissioner (1991). United Nations Compensation Commission (Geneva).

Special Adviser (1991), Philippine Delegation to the forty-sixth regular session of the United Nations General Assembly; and Philippine Representative to its Sixth Committee (Legal).

Special Adviser (1992) Philippine Delegation to the forty-seventh regular session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Candidate (For the Regular Election in September 1993), International Court of Justice.

VASSYLENKO, Volodymyr A.
(Ukraine)

Address: Ukraine, Kyiv 252005, 4/6 Gorky Street, Apt. 23

Telephone: (7-44) 244-4766
(7-44) 266-2774

Telefax: (7-44) 216-7629

Born: 16 January 1937, Kyiv, Ukraine. Married, one son and a daughter

Education

1954-1959 Kyiv State University, Faculty of Law

1961-1964 Postgraduate studies in Public International Law: obtained Degree (Candidate of Sciences)

1976-1977 Postdoctorate studies, Doctor of Sciences degree.

Teaching positions

1964-1966 Assistant, International Law Chair, Faculty of Law, Kyiv State University

1966-1969 Senior Lecturer, International Law

1969-1978 Associate Professor, International Law

1978-1993 Professor, Chair of International Law, Ukrainian Institute of International Relations, Chair of Kyiv State University

Teaching experience

Public International Law, Law of International Organizations, Fundamentals of Scientific Research, International Humanitarian Law

Academic and public positions

1972-1978 Secretary of Advisory and Governing Councils, Institute of International Relations, Kyiv State University

1978-Present Member of the Advisory and Governing Councils, Institute of International Relations, Kyiv State University

1985-1989 Member of the Editorial Board of Soviet Yearbook of International Law

1989-Present	Vice-President of the Ukrainian Association for the United Nations; Member of the Ukrainian Association for the Club of Rome; Member of the Grand Council of the Popular Democratic People's Movement of Ukraine (Rukh)
	Member of the Supervisory Board of Ukrainian-American Renaissance Foundation, Kyiv (a sister foundation of the Soros Foundation in New York)
	Member of the Board of Directors of the Association of Ukrainian Lawyers

Official positions and activities

1972-1978	Adviser to the Ukrainian Ministry of Foreign Affairs
1972	Member of the Ukrainian delegation to the United Nations Sea-Bed Committee
1986	Head of the Ukrainian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations and between International Organizations
1988	Representative of Ukraine to the International Conference on Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation (Vice-President of the Conference)
1988-1991	Representative of Ukraine to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights; Head of the Ukrainian delegation to the forty-fifth, forty-sixth and forty-seventh sessions of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights
1990	Chairman of the Group of Three established under the Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid
1991	Vice-Chairman of the forty-seventh session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights
1991-1993	Chief Adviser to the Verkhovna Rada (Parliament of Ukraine)
	Vice-Chairman of the Working Group of the Constitutional Commission of the Parliament of Ukraine, currently drafting a new Ukrainian Constitution
1993-Present	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Ambassador of Ukraine to the Kingdom of Belgium

Principal publications

International Law (textbook), 1971, Kyiv.

State responsibility for International Offences (monograph), 1976, Kyiv.

Sanctions in International Law (monograph), 1982, Kyiv.

Legal Aspects of Participation of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic in International Relations (monograph), 1985, Kyiv.

Protection Mechanisms for International Law and Order (monograph), 1986, Brno.

Fundamentals of International Law (monograph), 1988, Kyiv.

YANKOV, Alexander
(Bulgaria)

Date of birth: 22 June 1924 at Bourgas, Bulgaria

I. Education

Graduated from Sofia University, Faculty of Law (1951)

Ph.D. in international law, Sofia University (1963)

Assistant Professor of International Law, Sofia University (1951)

Attended the Hague Academy of International Law (1961)

Professor of International Law at Sofia University (1968)

Head of the International Law Department at Sofia University (1980-1989)

Head of the International Law Section at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (1988-1989)

Corresponding member of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (1981)

Vice-President of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences in charge of social, political, legal studies and humanities (1988-1991)

Gave post-graduate and special courses on the law of the sea at Sofia University (1981-1993)

Gave lecture courses and selected lectures on international law, international relations, law of the sea, peaceful settlement of disputes, international organization and other subjects, at the following institutions:

Institute of International Public Law and International Relations in Thessaloniki; London School of Economics and Political Sciences; King's College, University of London; Saint Anthony College, Oxford; Queen's College, Cambridge; University of South Carolina; European University Institute of Florence; University of Virginia; Diplomatic School in Moscow; Diplomatic School in Lima; World Maritime University in Malmo, Sweden; International Ocean Institute Training Programme in Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia; New York University

Lecture course in the programme of lectures of the Hague Academy of International Law, Second period, Public International Law (1991)

II. Professional and diplomatic career

Ambassador of Bulgaria to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (1972-1976)

Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Bulgaria to the United Nations in New York (1976-1980)

Minister of Science and University Education (1989-1990)

Member of the Court of Commercial Arbitration at the Bulgarian Chamber of Commerce and Industry (1971)

Legal Adviser ad hoc to the Minister of Foreign Affairs (1957-1989)

Member, deputy-head and head of the delegations of Bulgaria to a number of sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (1965-1980)

Deputy Representative of Bulgaria to the United Nations Security Council (1966-1967)

Member of the Bulgarian delegation to the General Conference of UNESCO and legal adviser to the delegation (1960)

Counsellor, Deputy-Head of the Permanent Mission of Bulgaria to the United Nations in charge of legal, political and security affairs; representative to the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1965-1968)

Vice-Chairman of the Legal Subcommittee of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1968-1973)

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague (1971)

President of the Eighth Assembly of the International Maritime Organization, London (1973-1974)

Chairman of the Fourth Committee (Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Marine Pollution by Substances other than Oil (1973)

Chairman of the Third Committee of the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (on the Protection and Preservation of the Marine Environment, Marine Scientific Research and Development and Transfer of Marine Technology), 1973-1982

Member of the Advisory Board on Disarmament Studies, United Nations (1978-1981)

Head of the Bulgarian delegation to sessions of the Assembly and the Executive Council of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC), 1986-1991

Vice-Chairman of IOC (1987-1991)

Member of the International Law Commission since 1977 and Chairman of the Commission in 1984

III. International activities

Member of the Institut de Droit international (1979, 1985)

Member of the Executive Council of the International Law Association (1973)

Member of the Planning Council of the International Ocean Institute, Malta (1972-1992) and of its Governing Board (1992)

Member of the World Association for International Relations (1980)

Member of the American Society of International Law (1967)

Member of the Société Française pour le droit international (1984)

Vice-Chairman of the Advisory Committee on the Protection of the Sea, London (1980)

Member of the International Council of Environmental Law, Bonn (1976)

Participation in international conferences, symposia and other meetings in the field of international law, the law of the sea, international relations, environmental law, disarmament and arms control

IV. Other activities

Member of the National Assembly (the Parliament) of Bulgaria and member of its Committee on the Elaboration of the Constitution, and of the Foreign Policy Committee (1986-1991)

Chairman of the Parliamentary Committee for relations with the British Parliament (1986-1991)

President of the Bulgarian Society for International Law (1980)

Vice-Chairman of the National Oceanographic Committee of Bulgaria (1969)

Member of the Executive Council of the Bulgarian Society for the United Nations (1981)

President of the Union of Bulgarian Scientists (1987-1989)

Member of the BulgaSofrian Principles of the Committee for Human Rights (1982) and its Executive Council

Member of the International Advisory Board of the Korean Journal of International Studies (1986)

Member of the Advisory Board of the European Journal of International Law, Florence (1990)

Member of the Editorial Board of the Bulgarian Law Journal Pravna missal (1990)

V. Awards and decorations

Gold medal "Cyril and Metodius" for academic achievements (1963)

Special award and medal for Distinguished Contribution to the Foreign Policy of Bulgaria (1984)

Decoration "People's Republic of Bulgaria" (1974)

VI. Publications

The European Collective Security System, 1958, Sofia (in Bulgarian)

Reservations to the Declaration of Acceptance of the Compulsory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice (Sofia, University of Sofia publications, 1961) (in Bulgarian with extensive summary in French), 149 pp.

Principles of International Law as Applied to the Treaty Practice of Bulgaria, Sofia, 1964 (in Bulgarian with summary in French)

The United Nations: Legal Nature and International Status, (Sofia, 1965) (in Bulgarian), 329 pp.

The United Nations Declaration on the Principles of Friendly Relations and the Progressive Development of International Law, 64 pp., Sofia, 1972 (summary in French)

The United Nations and the Development of the International Trade Law, Sofia, 1971 (in Bulgarian)

Exploration and Uses of the Sea-Bed: A New Legal Framework, Sofia, 1970 (in Bulgarian)

International Responsibility for the Protection of the Marine Environment (published under the auspices of the Financial Times, London, 1974

The Technological Revolution and International Law (Sofia, 1974) (in Bulgarian)

Demilitarization of the Sea-Bed (Sofia, 1970) (in Bulgarian)

The Establishment of the Fundamental Principles of Bulgarian Foreign Policy (Sofia, 1972)

The Development of International Trade Law and the Contribution of UNCITRAL, Sofia, 1971 (in Bulgarian)

Limits of the Treaty-Making Capacity of the United Nations, Sofia, 1963 (in Bulgarian)

"The relationship between bilateral and multilateral diplomacy", International Relations, Sofia, 1979 (in Bulgarian)

La Declaration universelle des droits de l'homme. Un facteur important en matière de protection des droits de l'homme et des droits fondamentaux des nations (Sofia Press, Edition de l'Association bulgare de droit international, 1970), pp. 123-132

"The Law of the Sea Conference at the crossroads", Virginia Journal of International Law, vol. 18 (Fall 1977)

"The Republic of Bulgaria and the Promotion of the Principles of Peaceful Co-existence, Detente and Disarmament at the United Nations", International Relations, 1979 (in Bulgarian)

The Republic of Bulgaria and the United Nations (on the occasion of the 25th Anniversary of Bulgaria's Admission to the United Nations) (Sofia, 1980) (in Bulgarian)

"The Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and the Establishment of New International Legal Order over the World's Oceans", International Relations (1981) (in Bulgarian)

"The principle of sovereign equality of States and its impact on the peaceful settlement of international disputes", Thesaurus Acroasium, vol. XVIII (Thessaloniki, Greece, Institute of Public International Law and International Relations, 1991).

The Significance of the 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Promotion of Marine Science and Technology. In The 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea, Albert W. Koers and Bernard H. Oxman, eds., The Law of the Sea Institute of Hawaii, Honolulu), pp. 71-94

A General Review of the New Convention on the Law of the Sea Having a Bearing on Marine Science and its Application, Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission, UNESCO, Workshop Report No. 32, Supplement. "International Co-operation in the Development of Marine Science and the Transfer of Technology in the Context of the New Ocean Regime", pp. 3-35

"A general review of the Convention on the Law of the Sea: Marine science and its application", Ocean Yearbook, vol. 4 (Chicago and London, The Chicago University Press, 1983)

La Contribution de la Commission des Nations Unies pour le droit commercial international à l'harmonization et l'unification de droit commercial international (particulièrement dans les rapports Est-Ouest), Paris, 1984

Co-editor-in-chief of The World's Ocean and International Law, vols. 1-5 (Moscow, Soviet Academy of Sciences, 1986-1991) (in Russian)

Co-editor of United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982. Vol. IV A Commentary, Dordrecht, Boston, London, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1991